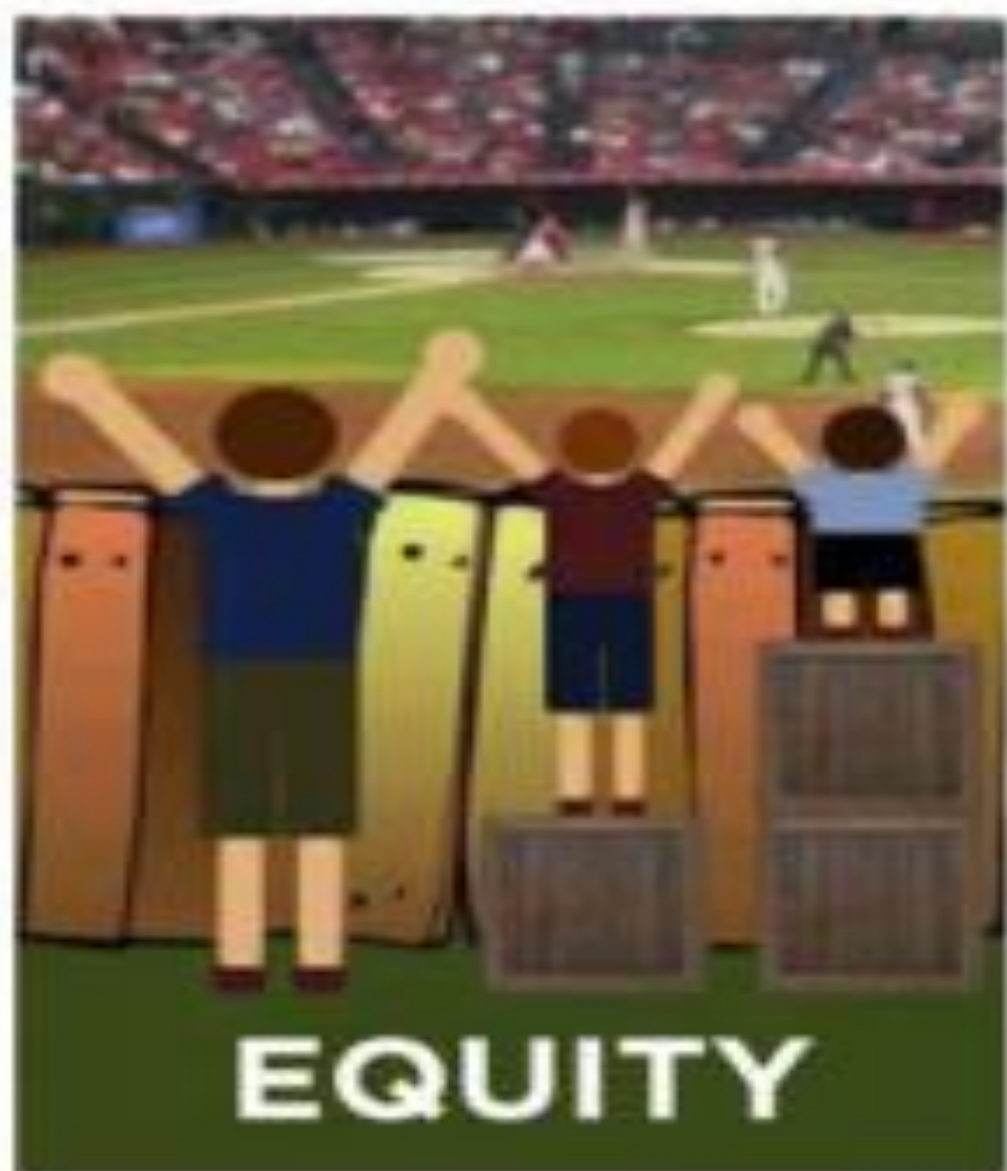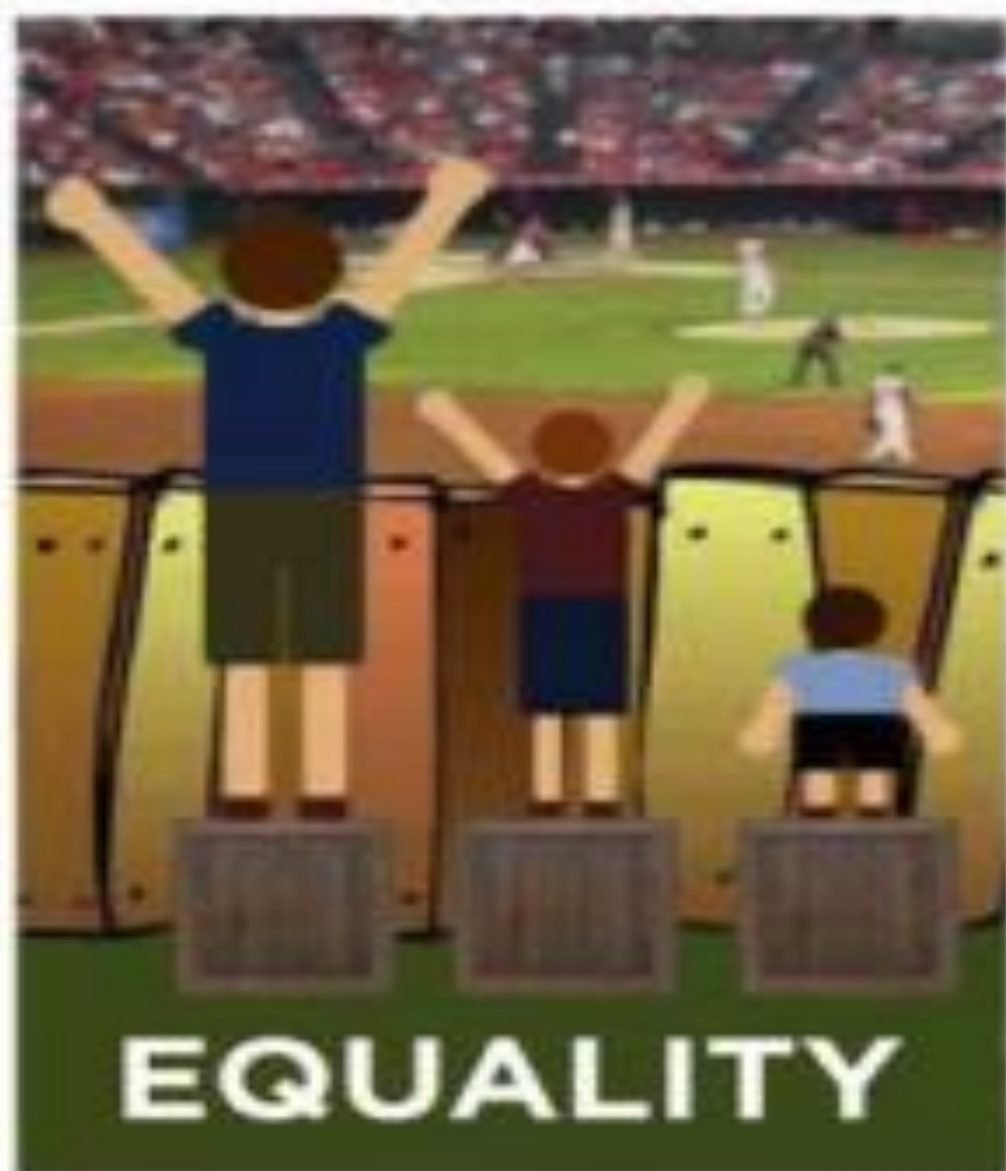Human
Development
Council

Best Brains Exchange
Fredericton May 29th, 2019

EQUALITY

EQUITY

Population Estimates, 1st Quarter, 2019 (% of national pop.)

Newfoundland and Labrador (1.4%)

1. Ontario (38.7%)

2. Quebec (22.6%)

3. British Columbia (13.5%)

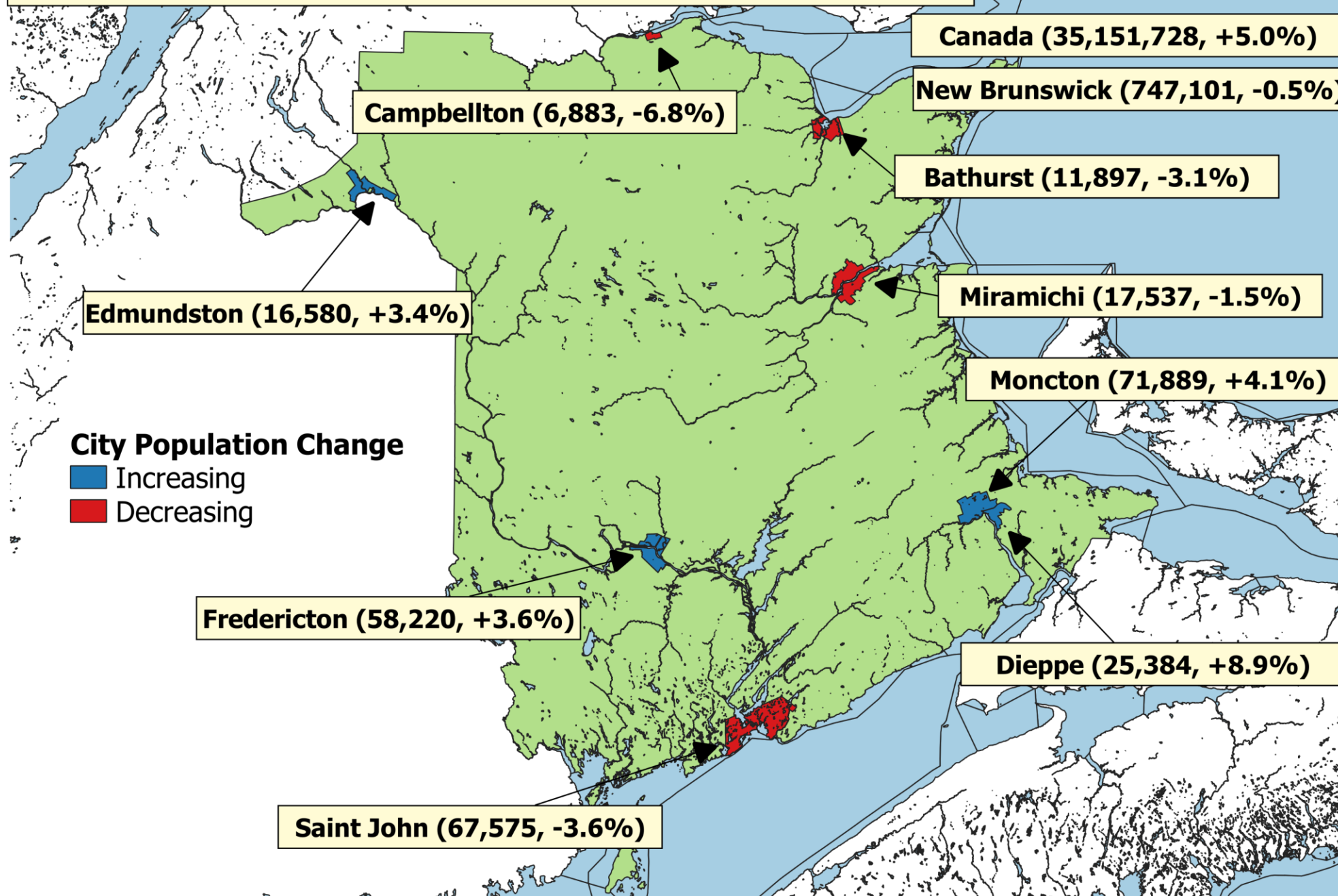4. Alberta (11.6%)

5. Manitoba (3.6%)

6. Saskatchewan (3.1%)

Prince Edward Island (0.4%)

Nova Scotia (2.6%)

New Brunswick (2.1%)

New Brunswick Cities (2016 Population, % change since 2011)

Canada (35,151,728, +5.0%)

New Brunswick (747,101, -0.5%)

Campbellton (6,883, -6.8%)

Bathurst (11,897, -3.1%)

Edmundston (16,580, +3.4%)

Miramichi (17,537, -1.5%)

Moncton (71,889, +4.1%)

City Population Change
- Increasing
- Decreasing

Fredericton (58,220, +3.6%)

Dieppe (25,384, +8.9%)

Saint John (67,575, -3.6%)

Percentage of Rural Population by Province, 2016 (%)

Province	Percentage
Prince Edward Island	54.9%
New Brunswick	51.0%
Nova Scotia	42.5%
Newfoundland and Labrador	41.9%
Saskatchewan	33.2%
Manitoba	26.8%
Quebec	19.5%
Canada	18.7%
Alberta	16.4%
Ontario	13.8%
British Columbia	13.6%

Statistics Canada. (2019, February 20). Population and Dwelling Count Highlight Tables, 2016 Census. Retrieved from Statistics Canada: https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/dp-pd/hlt-fst/pd-pl/Table.cfm?Lang=Eng&T=703&SR=1&S=87&O=A&RPP=9999&PR=13
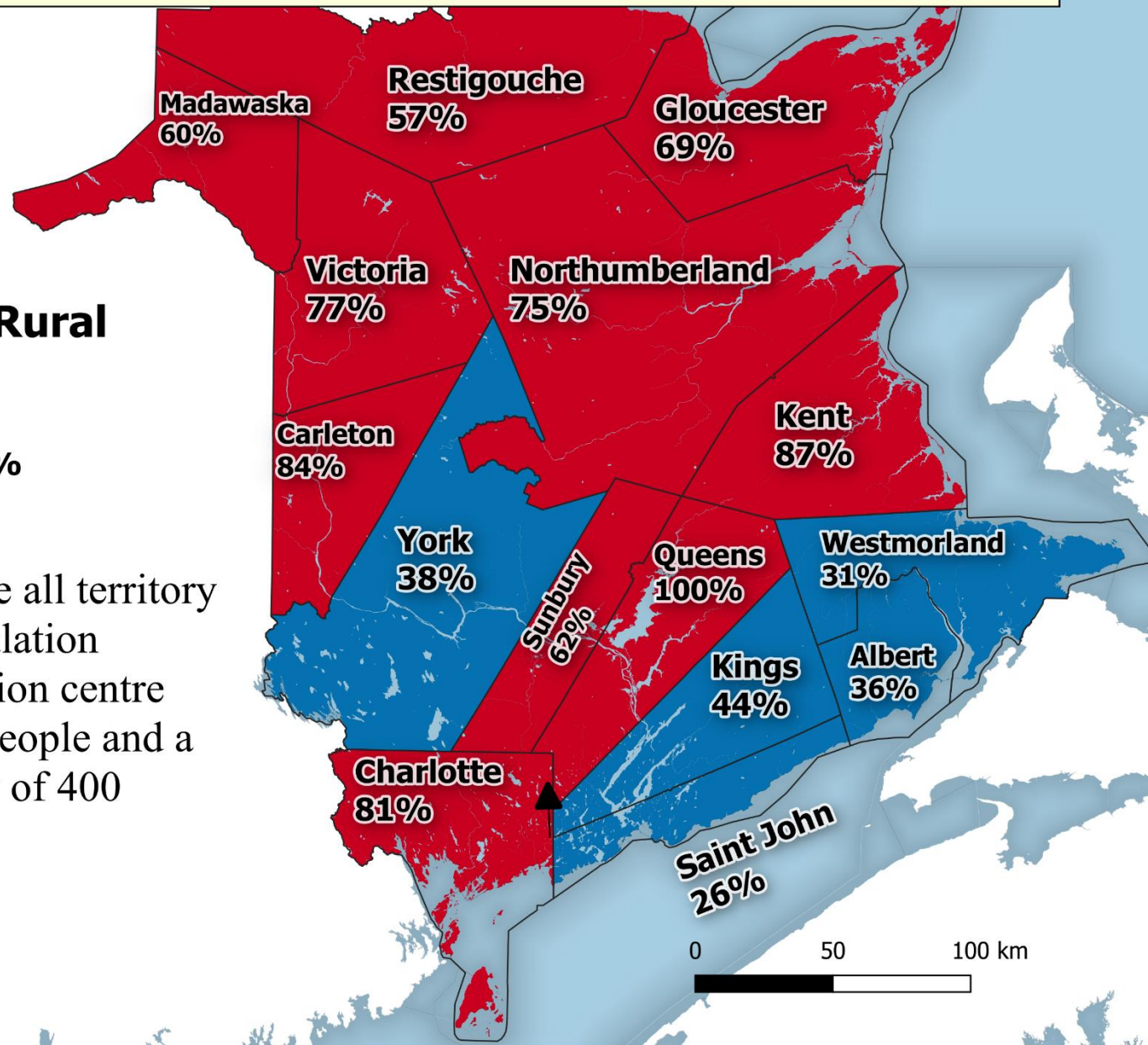
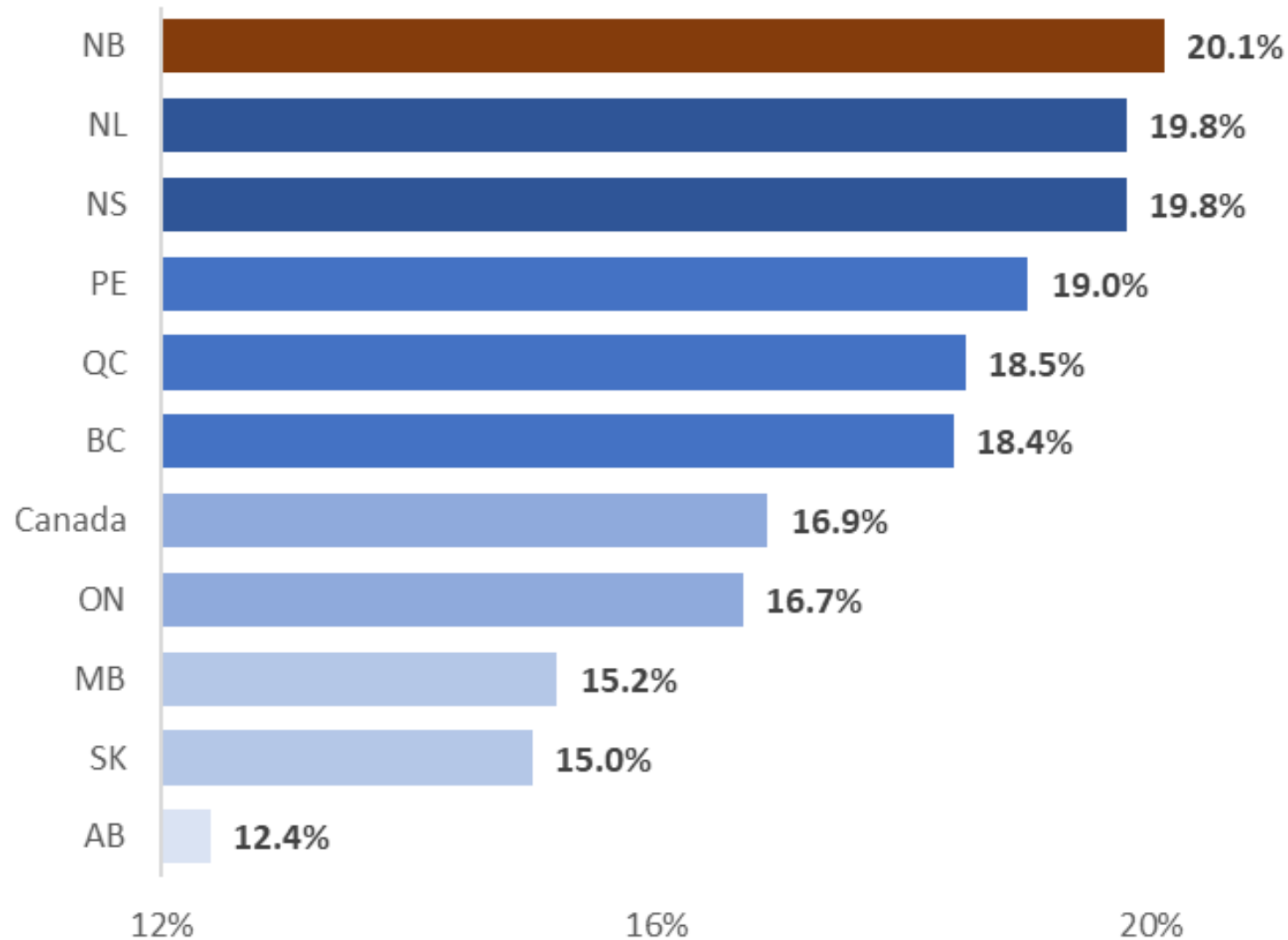Proportion of Rural Population in New Brunswick by County, 2016

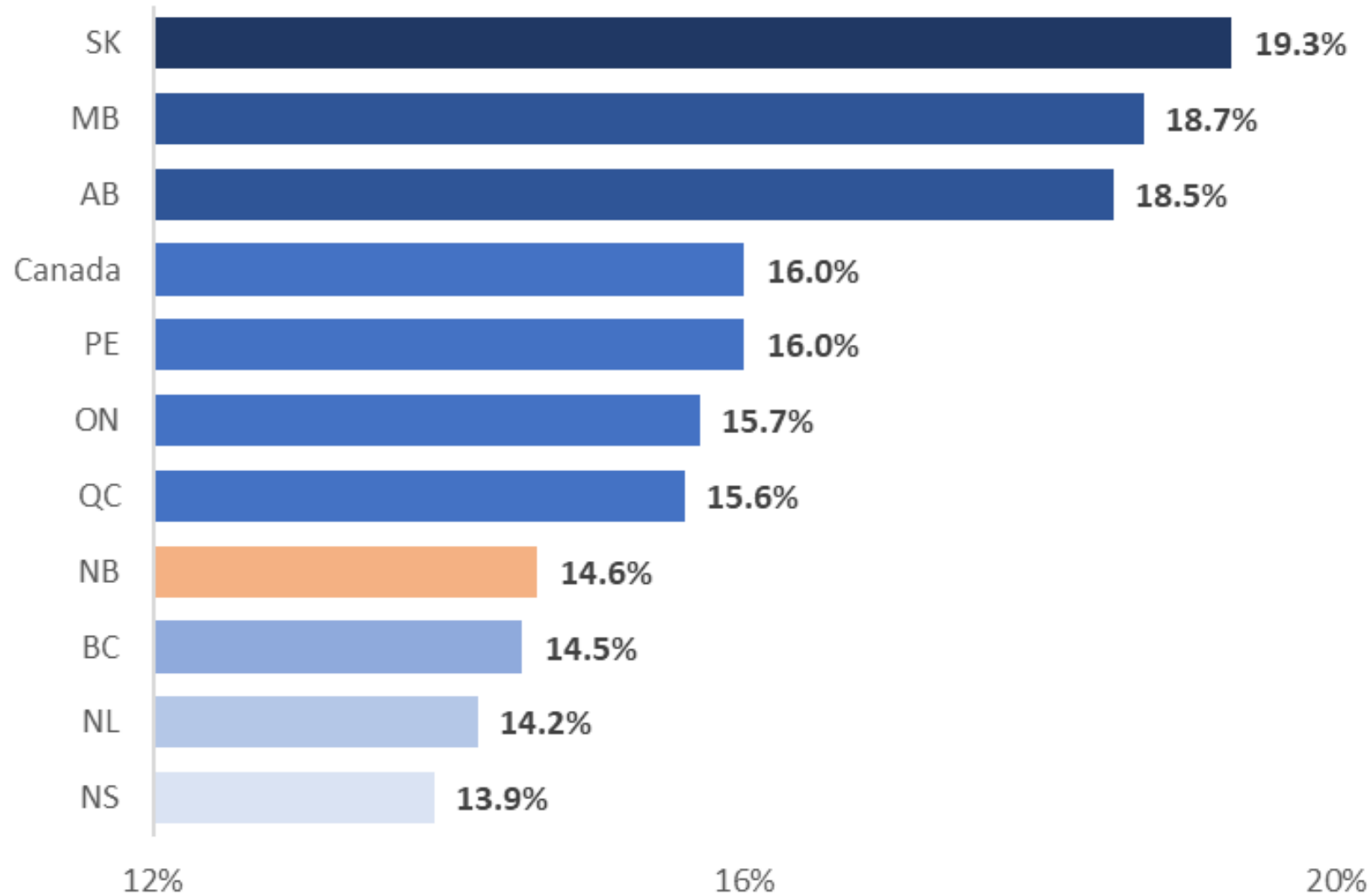**Percentage of Rural Population**

Less than 50%

Greater than 50%

Rural areas include all territory lying outside population centres. A population centre has at least 1000 people and a population density of 400 persons per km^2.
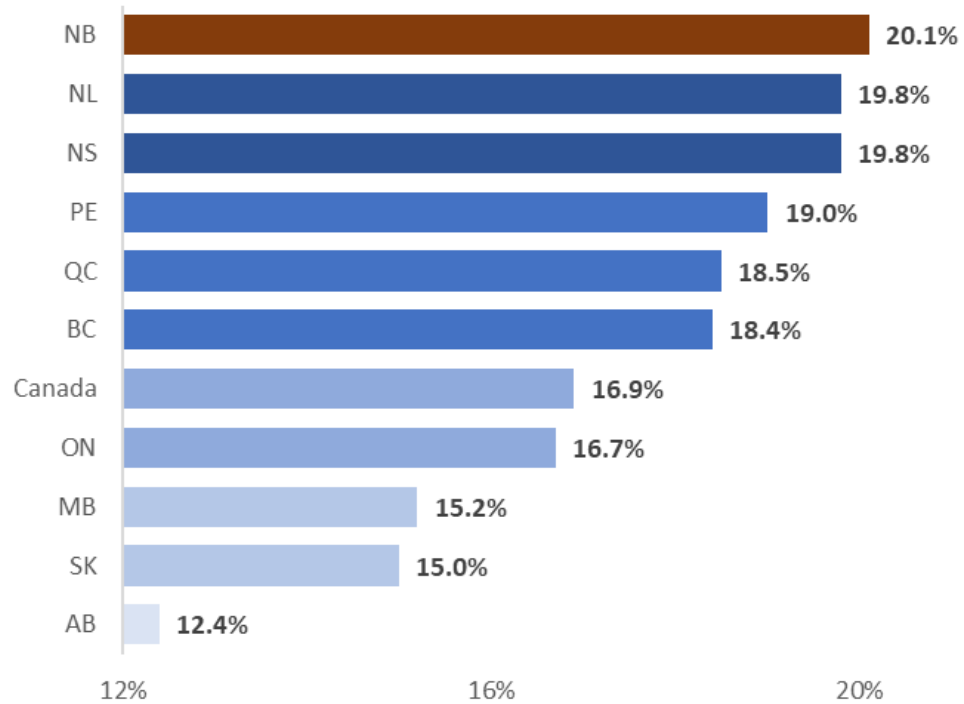
Madawaska 60%

Restigouche 57%

Gloucester 69%

Victoria 77%

Northumberland 75%

Carleton 84%

Kent 87%

York 38%

Sunbury 62%

Queens 100%

Westmorland 31%

Kings 44%

Albert 36%

Charlotte 81%

Saint John 26%

0   50   100 km

Statistics Canada. (2019, February 20). Population and Dwelling Count Highlight Tables, 2016 Census. Retrieved from Statistics Canada: https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/dp-pd/hlt-fst/pd-pl/Table.cfm?Lang=Eng&T=703&SR=1&S=87&O=A&RPP=9999&PR=13

Percentage of the Population Aged 65 Years and Older

Region	Percentage
NB	20.1%
NL	19.8%
NS	19.8%
PE	19.0%
QC	18.5%
BC	18.4%
Canada	16.9%
ON	16.7%
MB	15.2%
SK	15.0%
AB	12.4%

Source: Statistics Canada Annual Demographic Estimates

Percentage of the Population Aged 0 to 14 Years

Region	Percentage
SK	19.3%
MB	18.7%
AB	18.5%
Canada	16.0%
PE	16.0%
ON	15.7%
QC	15.6%
NB	14.6%
BC	14.5%
NL	14.2%
NS	13.9%

Source: Statistics Canada Annual Demographic Estimates

Percentage of the Population Aged 65 Years and Older

Province	Percentage
NB	20.1%
NL	19.8%
NS	19.8%
PE	19.0%
QC	18.5%
BC	18.4%
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MB	15.2%
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Percentage of the Population Aged 0 to 14 Years

Province	Percentage
SK	19.3%
MB	18.7%
AB	18.5%
Canada	16.0%
PE	16.0%
ON	15.7%
QC	15.6%
NB	14.6%
BC	14.5%
NL	14.2%
NS	13.9%

Source: Statistics Canada Annual Demographic Estimates

New Brunswick Cities (2016, Immigrants [Recent immigrants] %)

Campbellton, 3.3% [1.0%]

Bathurst, 3.3% [1.1%]

Edmundston, 4.6% [1.3%]

Miramichi, 2.4% [0.3%]

Canada, 21.9% [3.5%]

New Brunswick, 4.6% [1.3%]

Moncton, 7.4% [3.1%]

Dieppe, 4.8% [1.7%]

Fredericton, 11.3% [4.4%]

Saint John, 6.2% [2.4%]
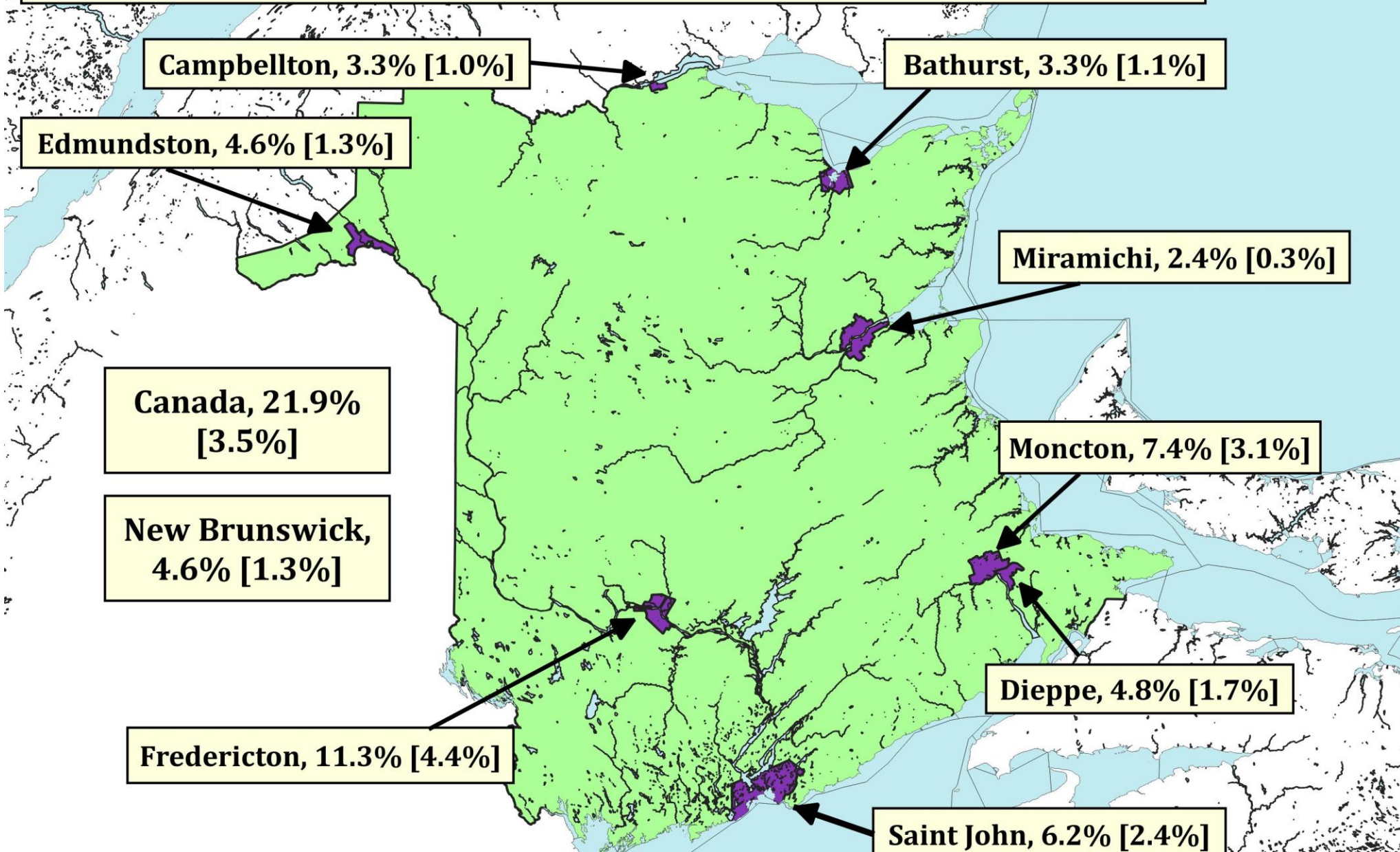
New Brunswick Cities (2016, Visible Minorities [%])

Campbellton, 4.1%

Bathurst, 3.0%

Edmundston, 2.5%

Miramichi, 1.8%

Canada, 22.3%

Moncton, 7.4%

New Brunswick, 3.4%

Dieppe, 4.1%

Fredericton, 10.2%

Saint John, 7.0%

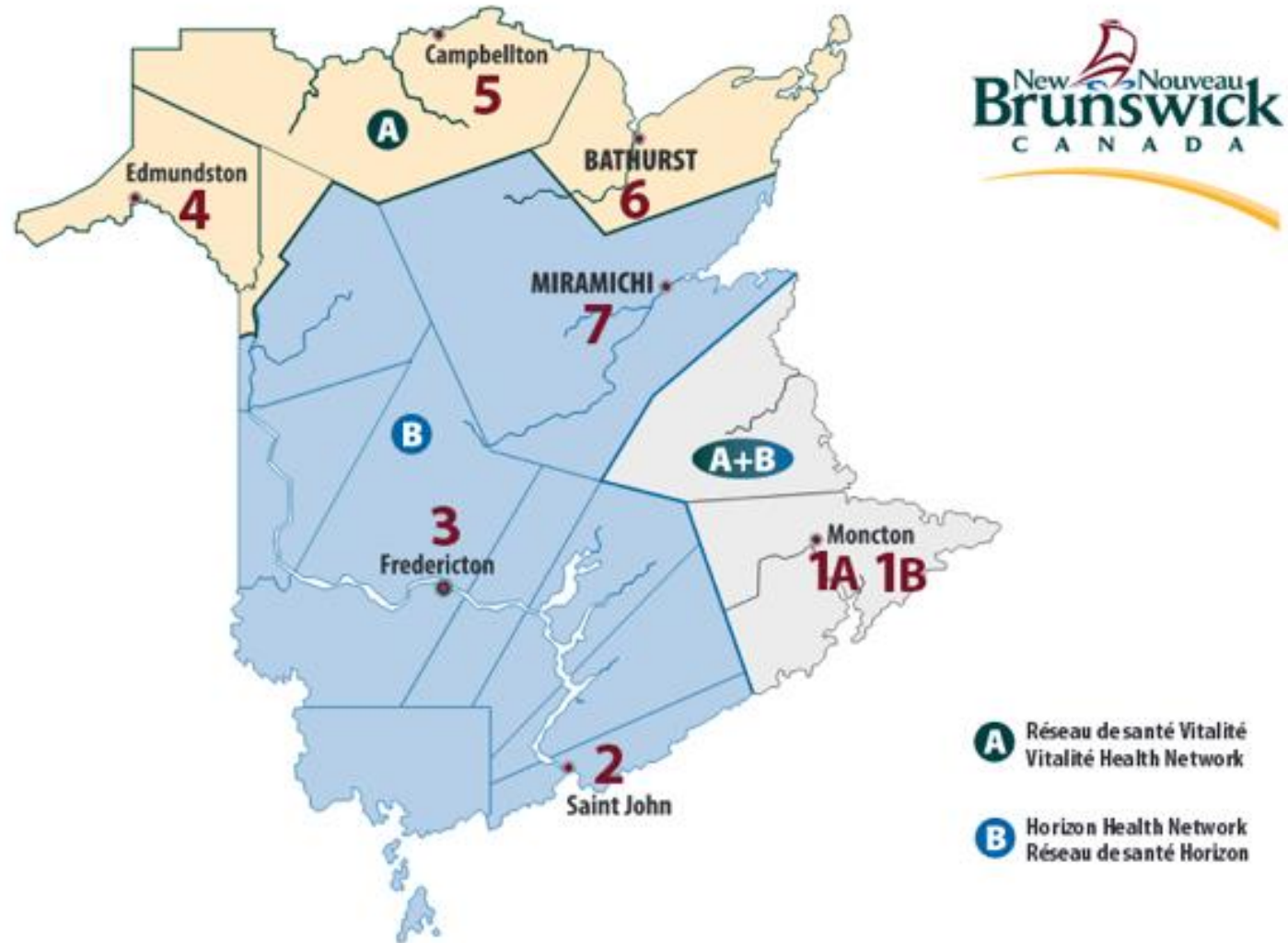Source: 2016 Census Profile, New Brunswick. Statistics Canada: Ottawa
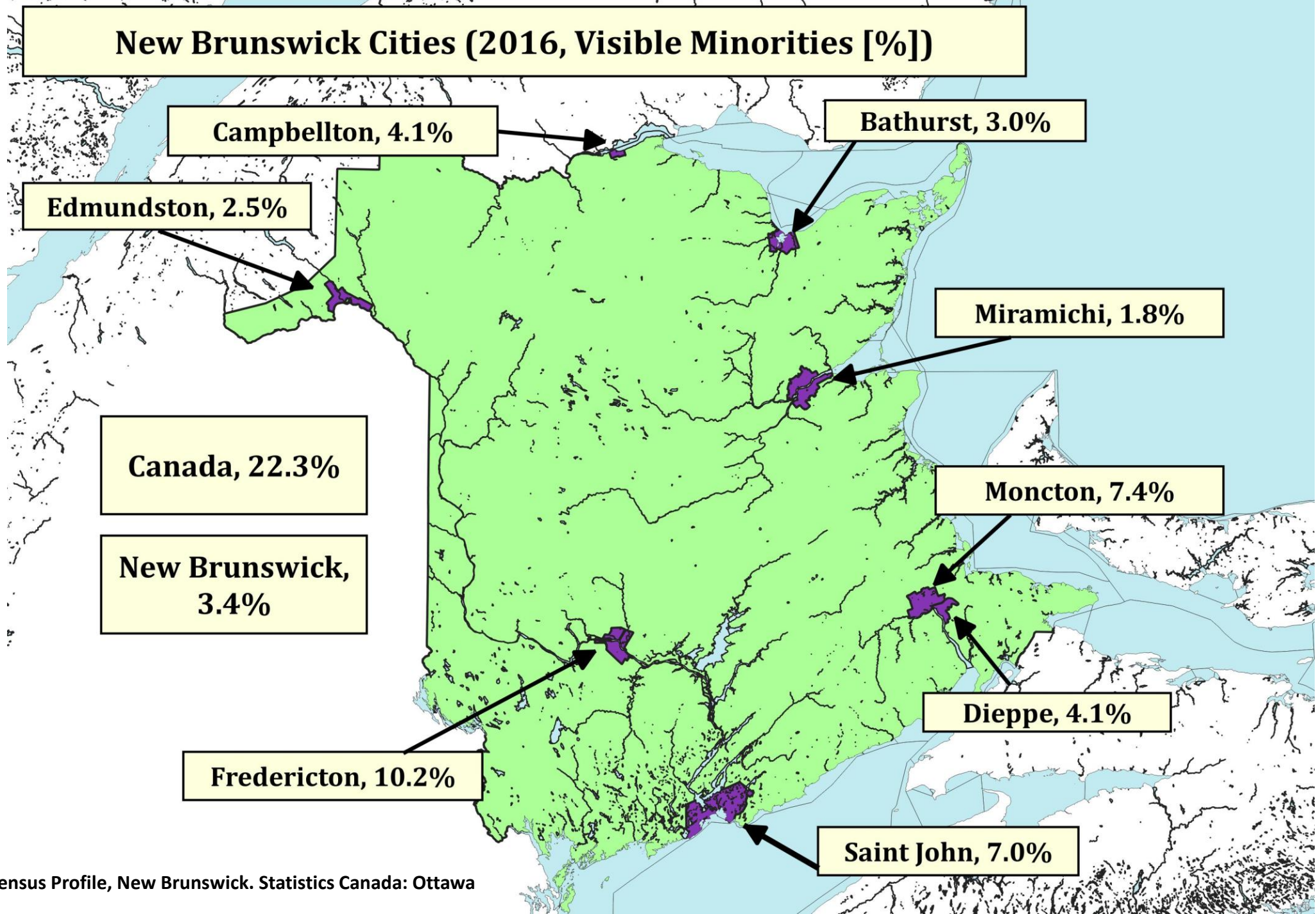
Counties
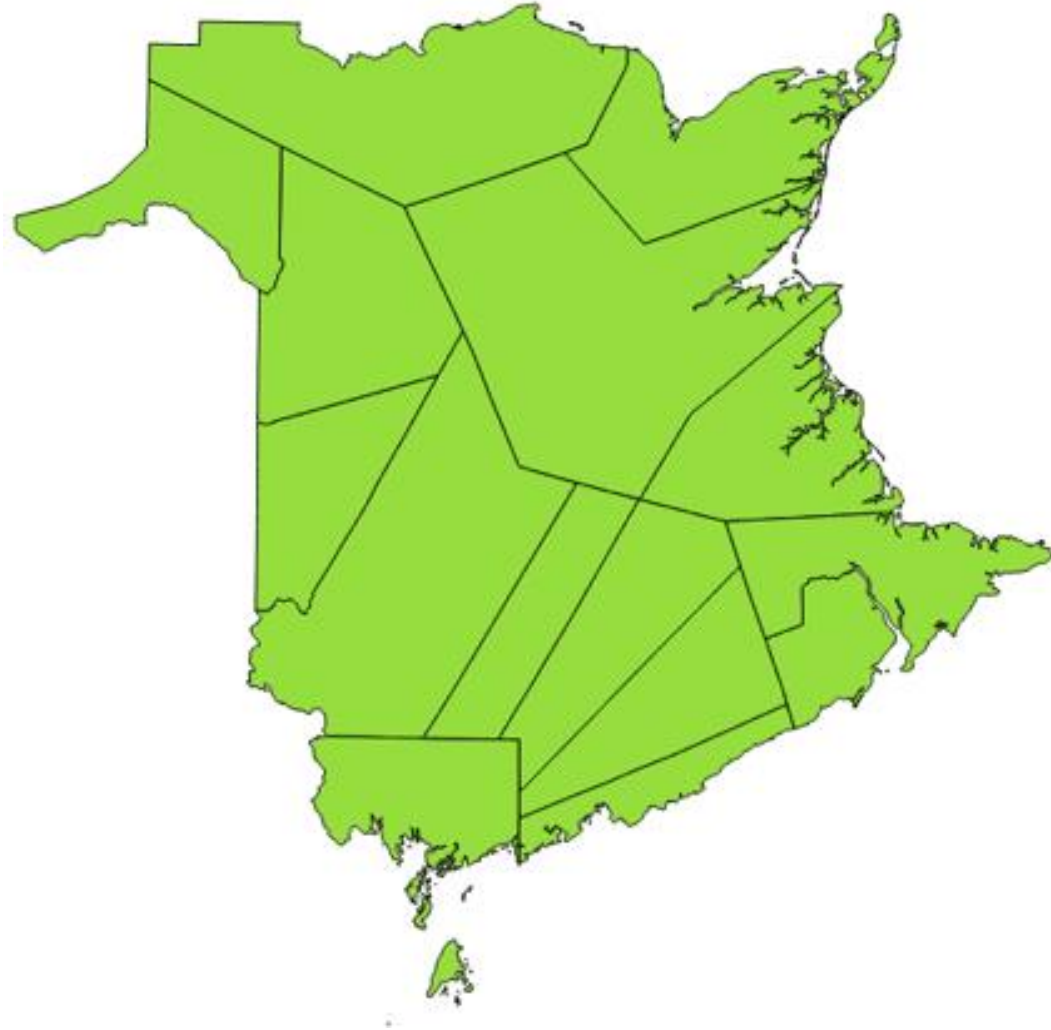
CIN's
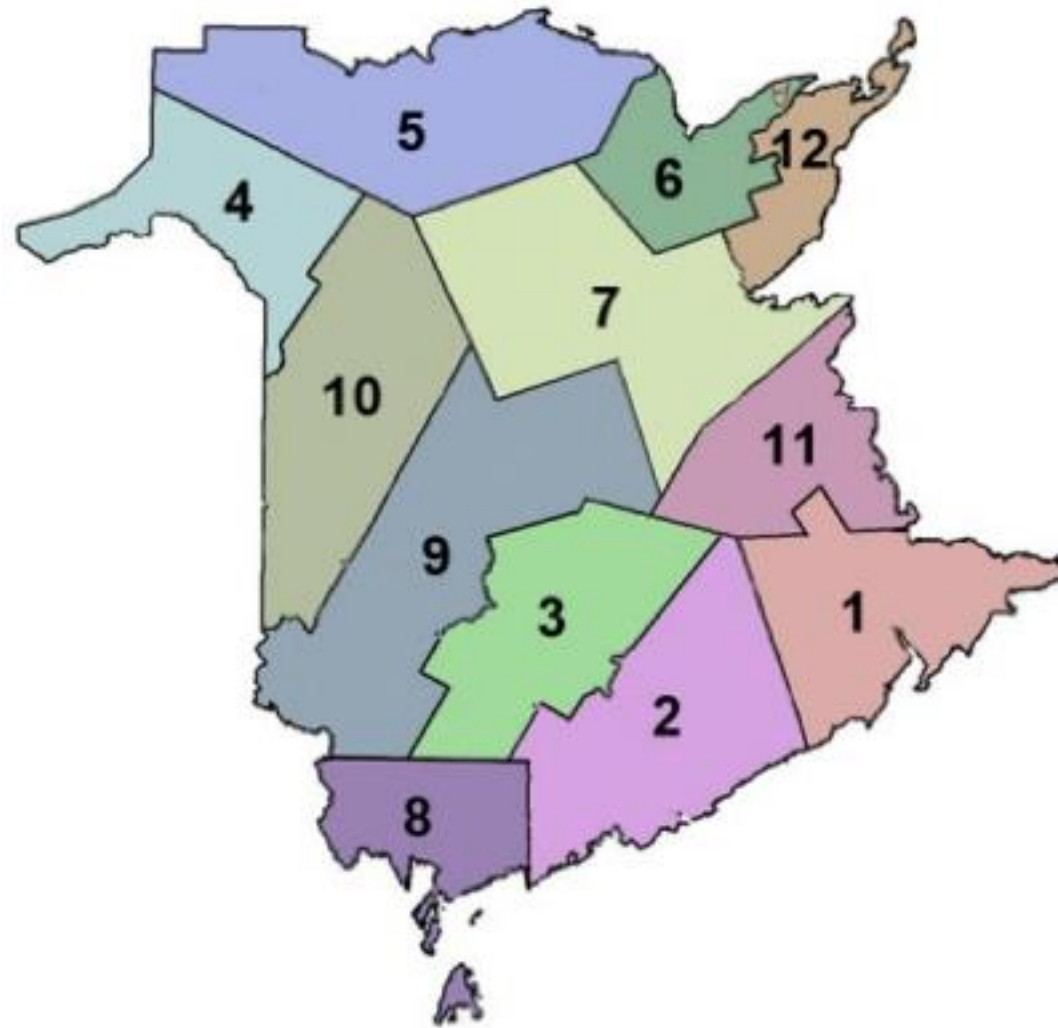
Health Regions

Education

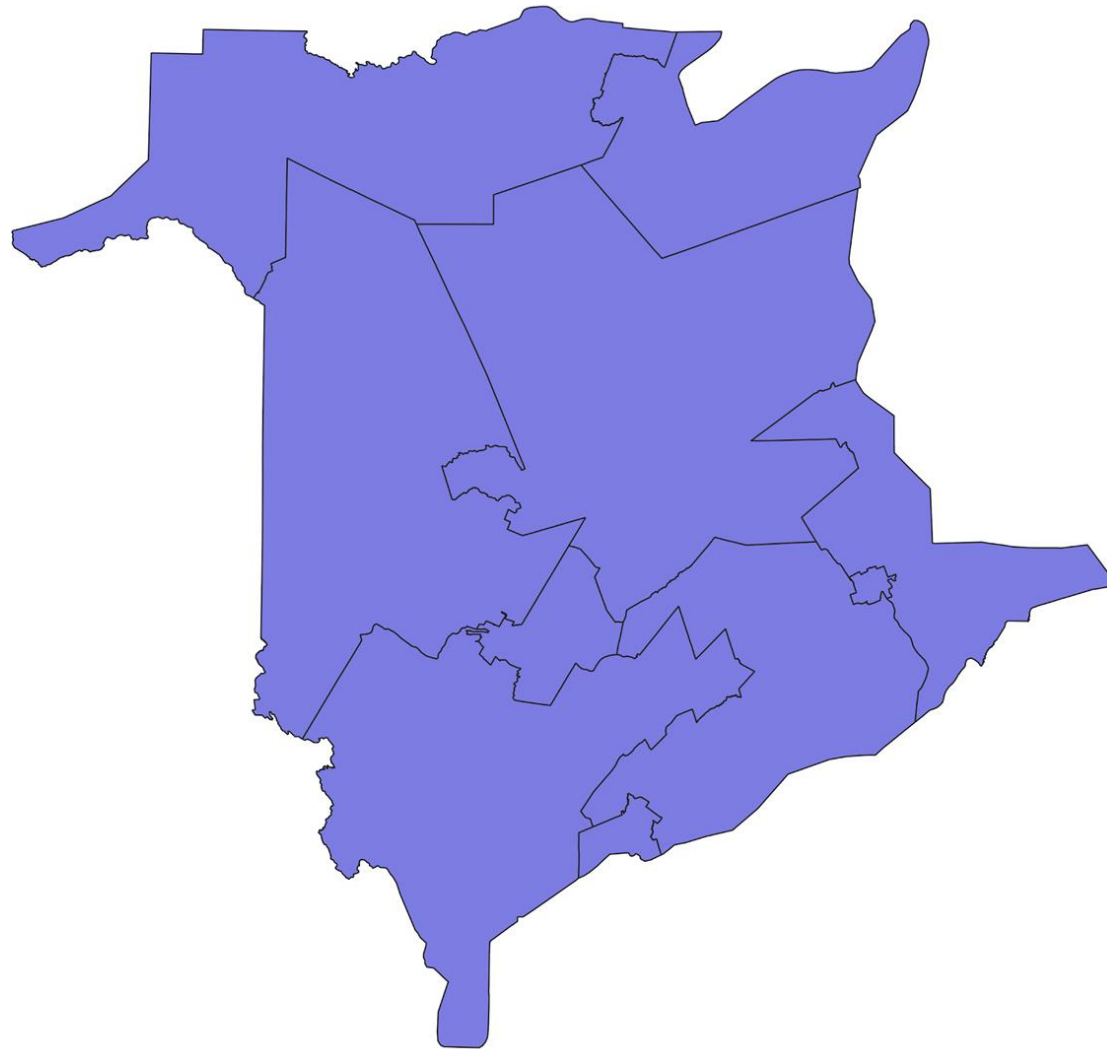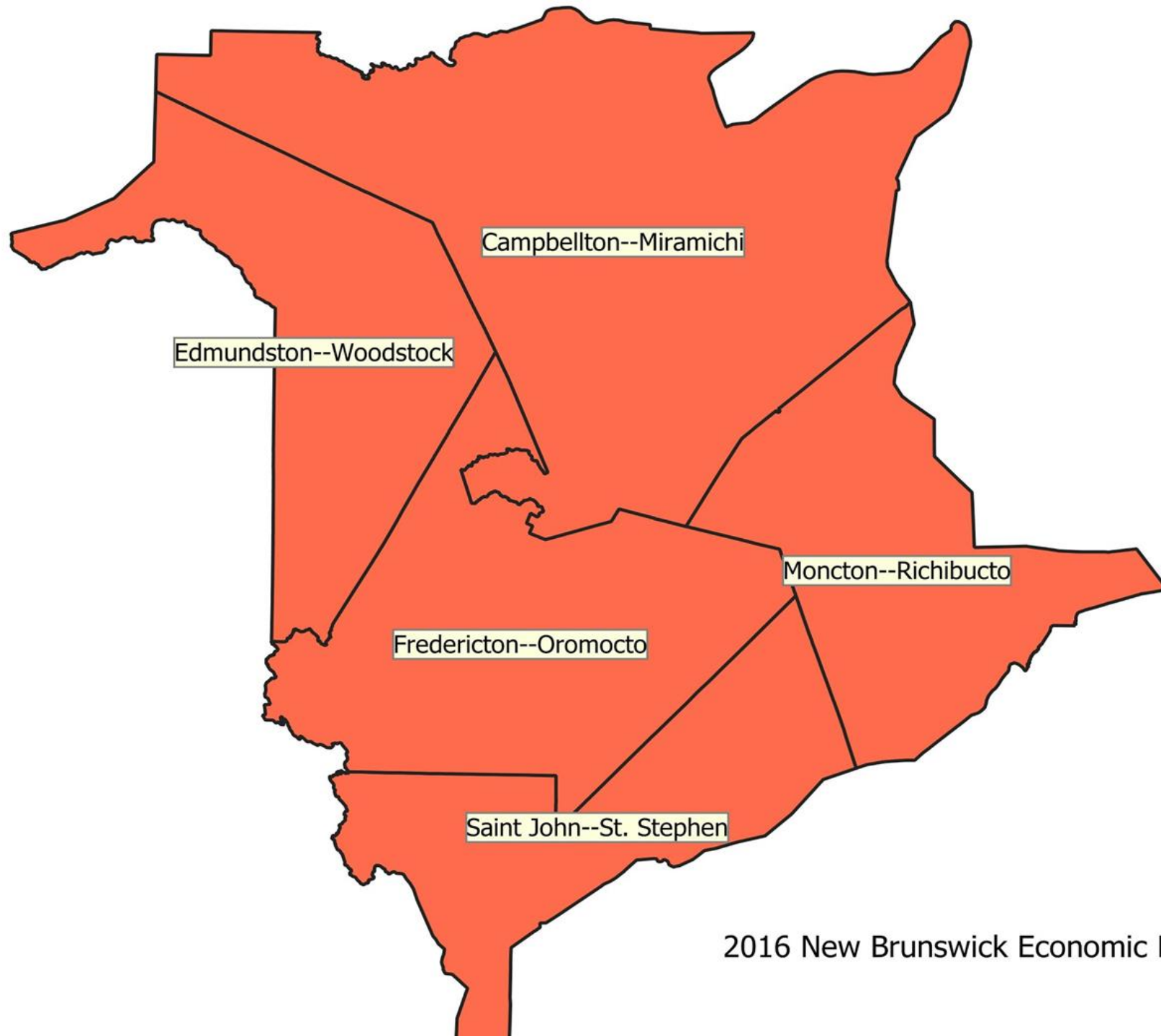Anglophone

Francophone

Federal Electoral Ridings

Social Development

Campbellton--Miramichi

Edmundston--Woodstock

Moncton--Richibucto

Fredericton--Oromocto

Saint John--St. Stephen
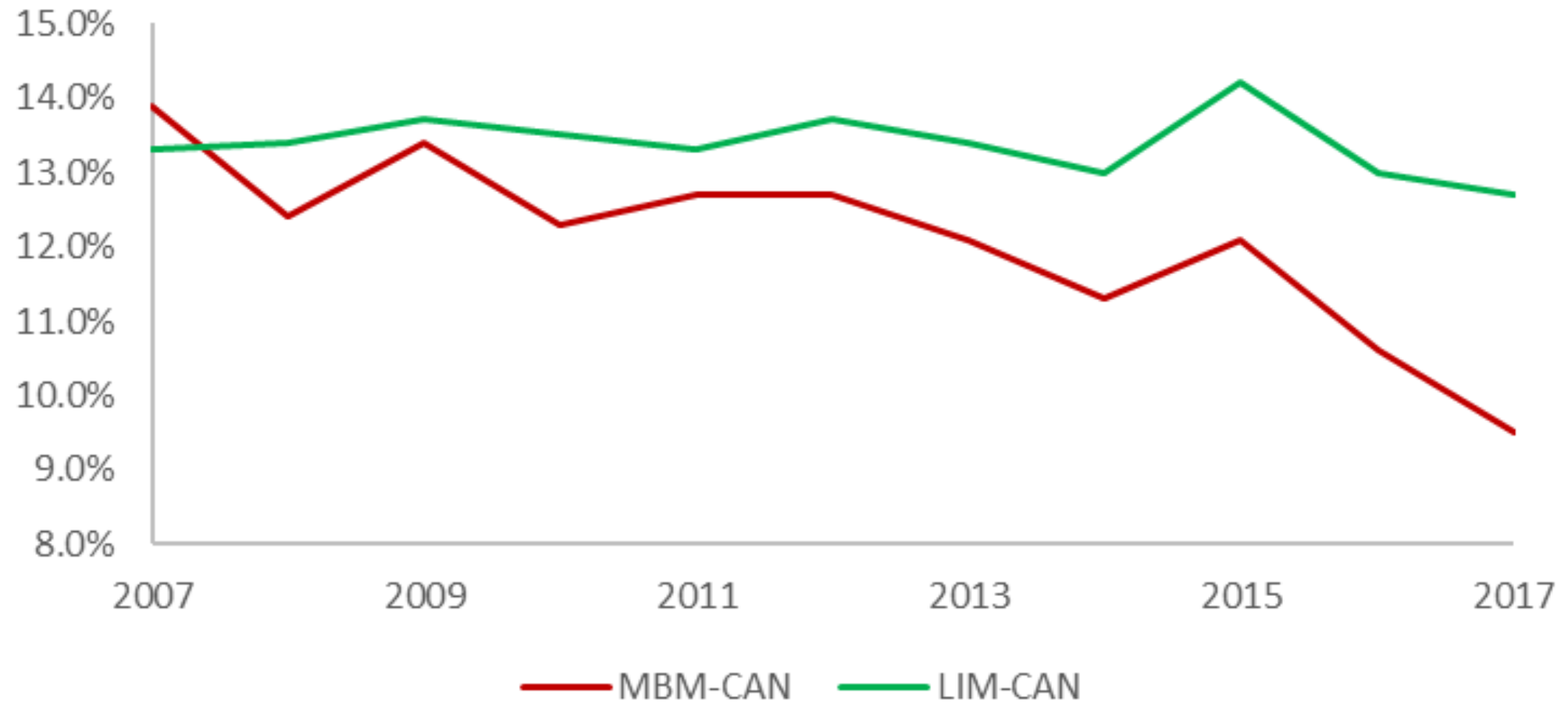
2016 New Brunswick Economic Regions

EQUALITY VERSUS EQUITY

POVERTY

The condition of a person who lacks the **resources, means, opportunities**, and **power** necessary to acquire and maintain economic self-sufficiency or to integrate into and participate in society.
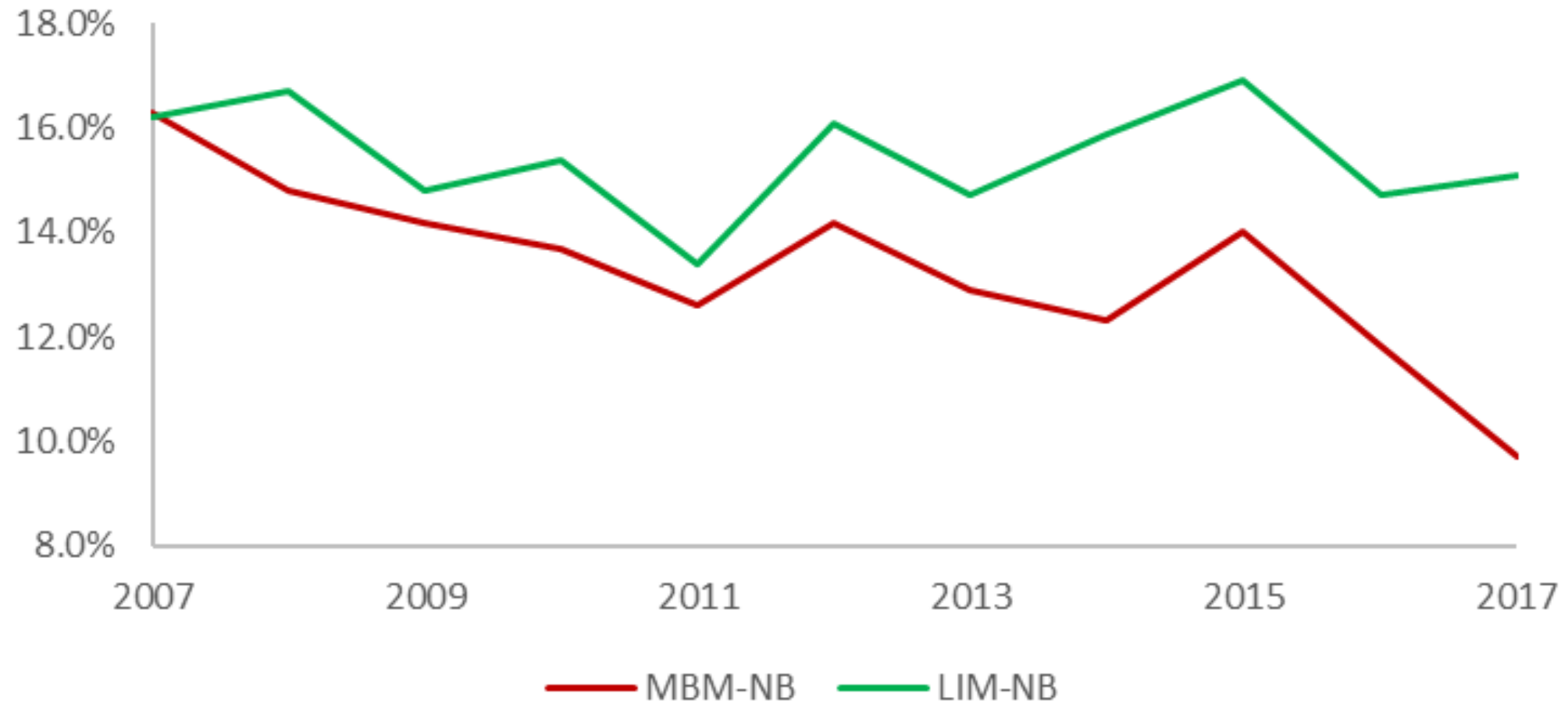
Measuring Poverty in Canada, from 2007 to 2017, MBM vs LIM

MBM-CAN　LIM-CAN

Table 11-10-0135-01   Low income statistics by age, sex and economic family type

Measuring Poverty in New Brunswick, from 2007 to 2017, MBM vs LIM

Table 11-10-0135-01 Low income statistics by age, sex and economic family type

Children in Low-Income Families in Canada, from 2006 to 2016, T1FF vs CIS, LIM AT
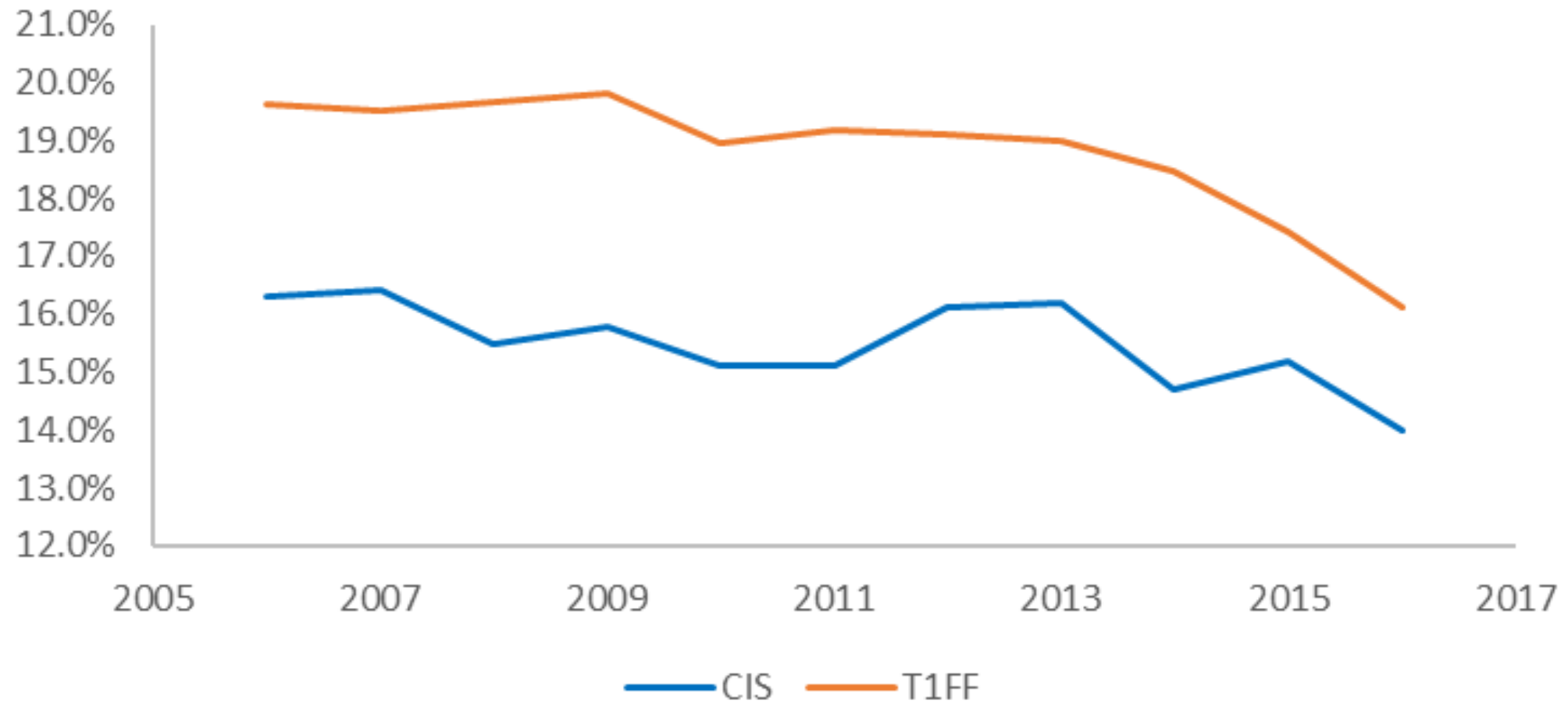
Table_11-10-0135-01   Low income statistics by age, sex and economic family type
Table_11-10-0015-01   Before-tax and after-tax low income status (census family LIM) by family type and family composition
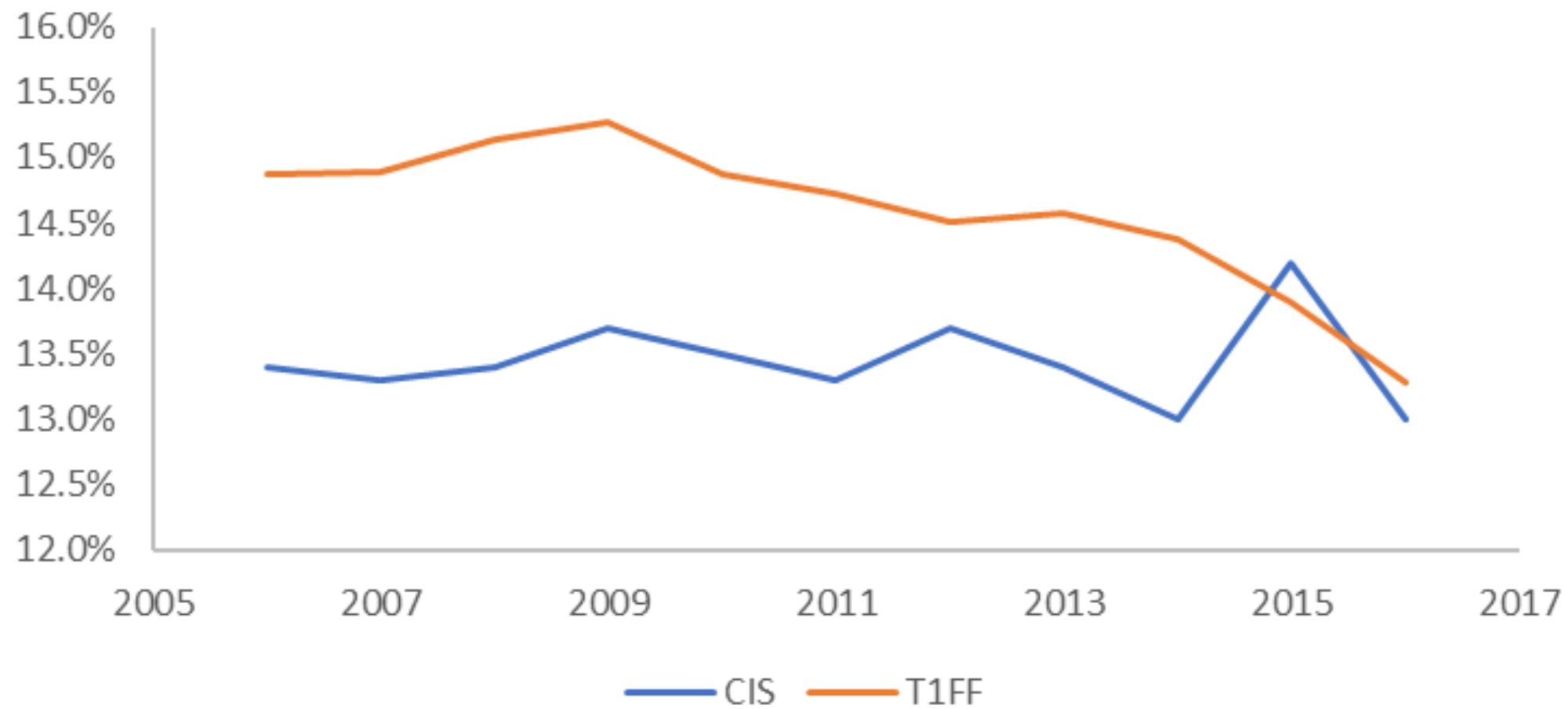
Low-Income Families in Canada, from 2006 to 2016, T1FF vs CIS, LIM AT

Table 11-10-0135-01 Low income statistics by age, sex and economic family type
Table 11-10-0015-01 Before-tax and after-tax low income status (census family LIM) by family type and family composition

Overall Poverty Rate by City, 2016 (CFLIM-AT)

Campbellton, 28.4%

Bathurst 23.2%

Edmundston, 20.5%

Miramichi 17.4%

Canada, 16.8%

New Brunswick, 17.1%

Moncton 20.2%

Dieppe, 10.7%

Fredericton, 19.9%

Saint John, 22.6%

Child Poverty Rate by City, 2016 (CFLIM-AT)

Campbellton, 37.2%

Bathurst 31.9%

Edmundston, 24.7%

Miramichi 25.2%

Canada, 19.6%

New Brunswick, 22.8%

Moncton 27.0%

Dieppe, 11.9%

Fredericton, 26.9%

Saint John, 32.7%

Senior Poverty Rate by City, 2016 (CFLIM-AT)

Campbellton, 22.2%

Bathurst 17.6%

Edmundston, 16.3%

Miramichi 12.1%

Canada, 13.0%

New Brunswick, 14.2%

Moncton 12.5%

Dieppe, 9.8%

Fredericton, 9.6%

Saint John, 13.8%
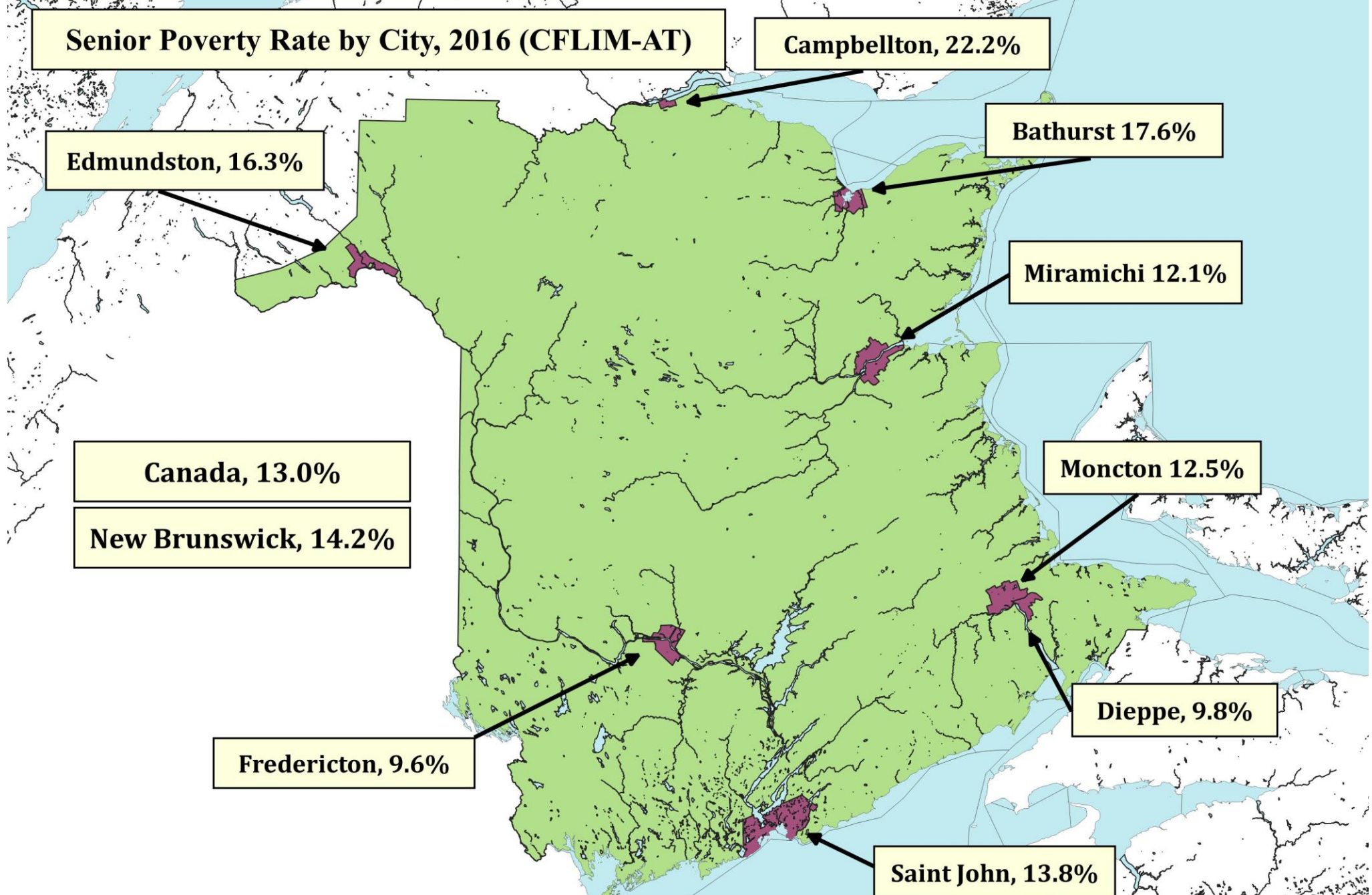
Source: 2016 T1 Family File (T1FF) Taxfiler data, New Brunswick. Statistics Canada: Ottawa

2016 Poverty Rates in NB First Nations Communities

#	Community	Overall	Child	Senior
1	Eel River Bar	45.1%	48.5%	n/a
2	Pabineau	48.2%	50.0%	n/a
3	Esgenoopetitj	64.8%	70.6%	48.5%
4	Eel Ground	56.4%	58.6%	48.6%
5	Metepenagiag	42.0%	44.3%	52.5%
6	Indian Island	43.6%	n/a	n/a
7	Elsipogtog	55.9%	66.4%	37.9%
8	Buctouche	25.3%	n/a	n/a
9	Oromocto	52.4%	61.0%	n/a
10	St. Mary's	53.1%	63.7%	27.5%
11	Kingsclear	61.7%	66.1%	46.9%
12	Woodstock	32.4%	37.2%	n/a
13	Tobique	54.0%	63.5%	33.8%
14	Madawaska	18.2%	27.2%	13.2%

POINT IN TIME COUNT

24-HOUR HOMELESS COUNT NEW BRUNSWICK
MARCH 15 2018

The Point-in-Time (PiT) Count is a strategy to help determine the extent of homelessness in a community at a single point in time. PiT counts allow a community to better understand the nature of homelessness and the demographics of the homeless population. Conducting a PiT count is a first step in creating future measures towards reducing homelessness. This project was funded in part by the Government of Canada's Homelessness Partnering Strategy. The count occurred in Bathurst, Fredericton, Moncton, and Saint John.

120 Volunteers

315 People Counted

269 Completed the Survey

24% Moved to an Urban City in the Past Year

59% Male
38% Female
3% Transgender, Two-Spirit, or Genderqueer

23% Identified as Indigenous or of Indigenous Ancestry

38% OF OUR (SURVEYED) HOMELESS POPULATION ARE WOMEN

4% OF NEW BRUNSWICK'S POPULATION ARE INDIGENOUS

23% OF OUR (SURVEYED) HOMELESS POPULATION ARE INDIGENOUS

22% OF OUR (SURVEYED) HOMELESS POPULATION ARE YOUTH AGES 16-24 [1]

AT LEAST **50** CHILDREN UNDER 14 WERE HOMELESS. [2]

1. Youth are considered as 16-24 and not attached to a parent or guardian
2. Children are considered as 18 and under and attached to a parent or guardian.

Percentage of Population Aged 15 and Over with Disabilities, 2017

Province	Percentage
Nova Scotia	30.4%
New Brunswick	26.7%
Prince Edward Island	26.0%
Manitoba	24.8%
British Columbia	24.7%
Saskatchewan	24.3%
Ontario	24.1%
Newfoundland	23.6%
Canada	22.3%
Alberta	21.7%
Quebec	16.1%

Statistics Canada. (2019, May 3). *Persons with and without disabilities aged 15 years and over, by age group and sex, Canada, provinces and territories*. Retrieved from Statistics Canada: https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/t1/tbl1/en/cv.action?pid=1310037401

Percentage of Population Aged 15 to 24 with Disabilities, 2017

Province	Percentage
Nova Scotia	21.1%
New Brunswick	17.5%
Newfoundland	16.4%
Prince Edward Island	15.7%
Saskatchewan	14.1%
Ontario	13.6%
Alberta	13.6%
British Columbia	13.4%
Canada	13.1%
Manitoba	13.1%
Quebec	10.4%

Statistics Canada. (2019, May 3). *Persons with and without disabilities aged 15 years and over, by age group and sex, Canada, provinces and territories*. Retrieved from Statistics Canada: https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/t1/tbl1/en/cv.action?pid=1310037401

New Brunswick Cities (2016, Lone-parent families [%])

Campbellton, 23.2%

Bathurst, 15.6%

Edmundston, 15.1%

Miramichi, 19.1%

Canada, 16.4%

Moncton, 18.3%

New Brunswick, 16.2%

Dieppe, 13.7%

Fredericton, 16.8%

Saint John, 23.1%
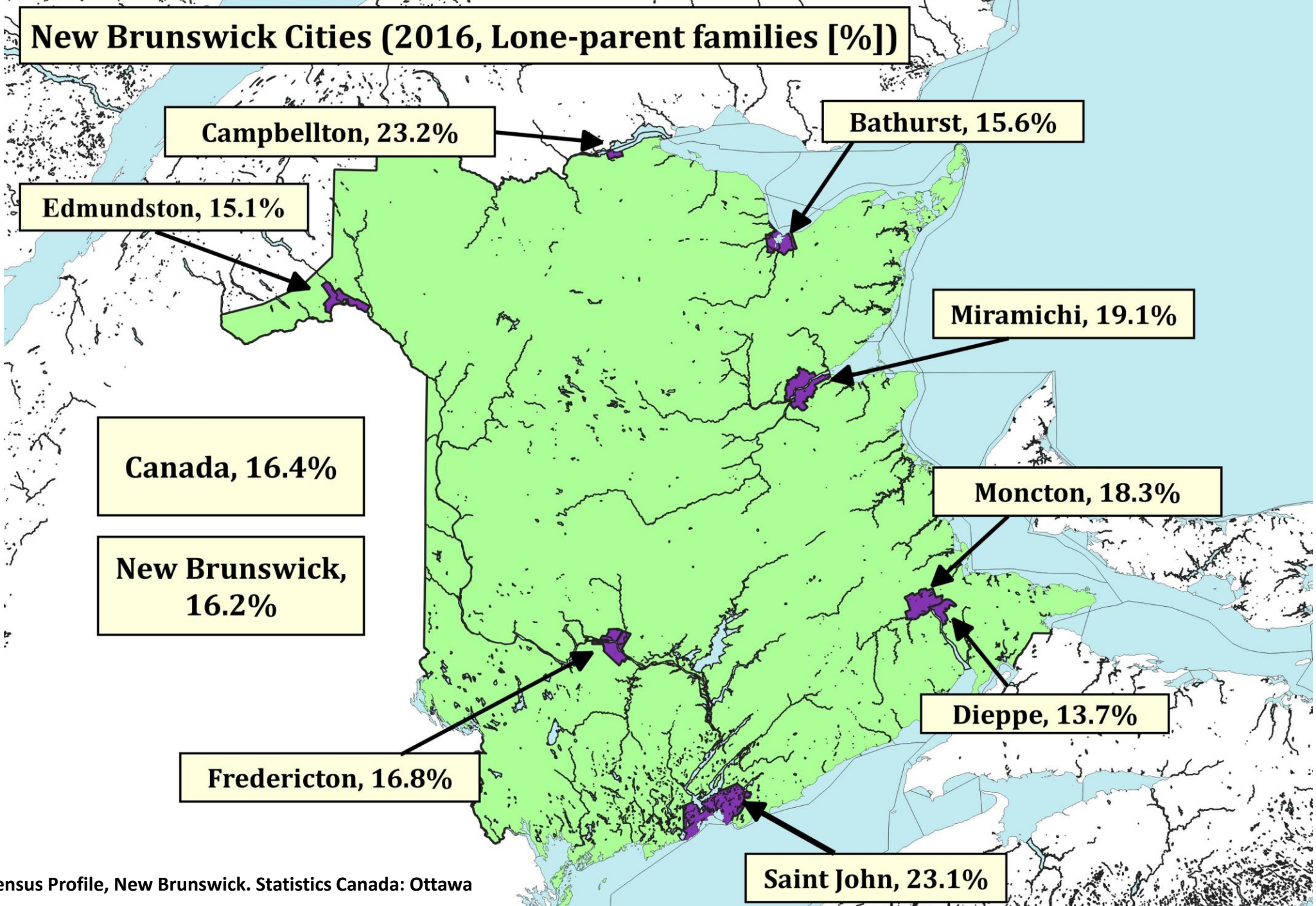
Social Assistance Cases for Lone-parent Families, Regional Changes from 2014 - 2018

Region 5
2014: 267
2018: 191
% change: -28.5%

Region 6
2014: 195
2018: 161
% change: -17.4%

Region 8
2014: 365
2018: 238
% change: -34.8%

Region 7
2014: 318
2018: 234
% change: -26.4%

Region 4
2014: 295
2018: 221
% change: -25.1%

Region 1
2014: 1,187
2018: 1,084
% change: -8.7%

Region 3
2014: 1,015
2018: 891
% change: -12.2%

New Brunswick (Total)
2014: 5,549
2018: 4,564
% change: -17.7%

Region 2
2014: 1,907
2018: 1,544
% change: -19.0%

Source: Personal communication to Social Development, 2018. Fredericton: Canada

Social Assistance Case Loads, Regional Changes from 2014 - 2018

Region 5
2014: 1467
2018: 1213
% change: -17.3%

Region 6
2014: 1315
2018: 1184
% change: -10.0%

Region 8
2014: 2139
2018: 1666
% change: -22.1%

Region 7
2014: 1510
2018: 1301
% change: -13.8%

Region 4
2014: 1586
2018: 1295
% change: -18.3%

Region 1
2014: 5318
2018: 5277
% change: -0.8%

Region 3
2014: 4427
2018: 4329
% change: -2.2%

Region 2
2014: 6854
2018: 6495
% change: -5.2%

New Brunswick (Total)
2014: 24,616
2018: 22,760
% change: -7.5%

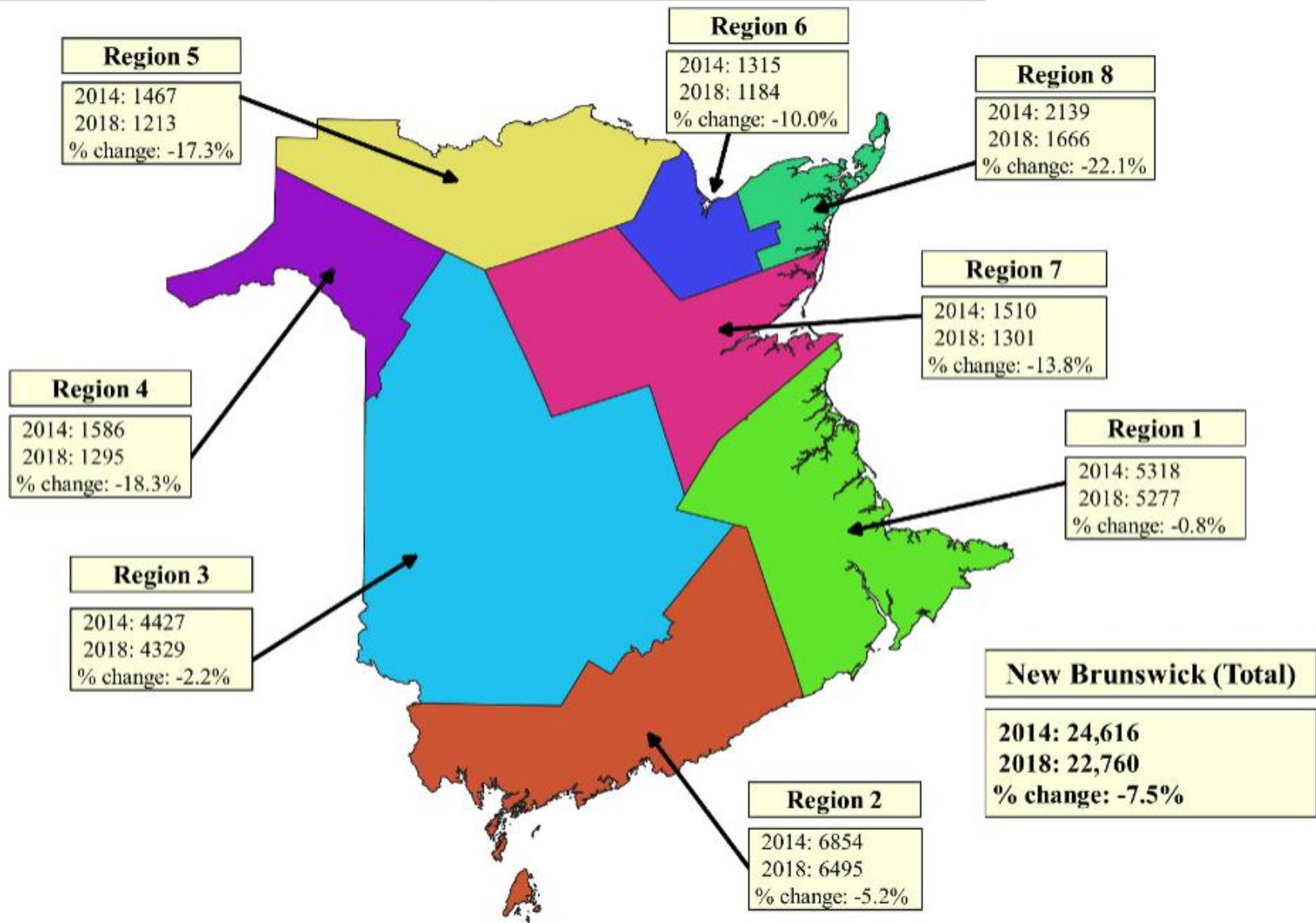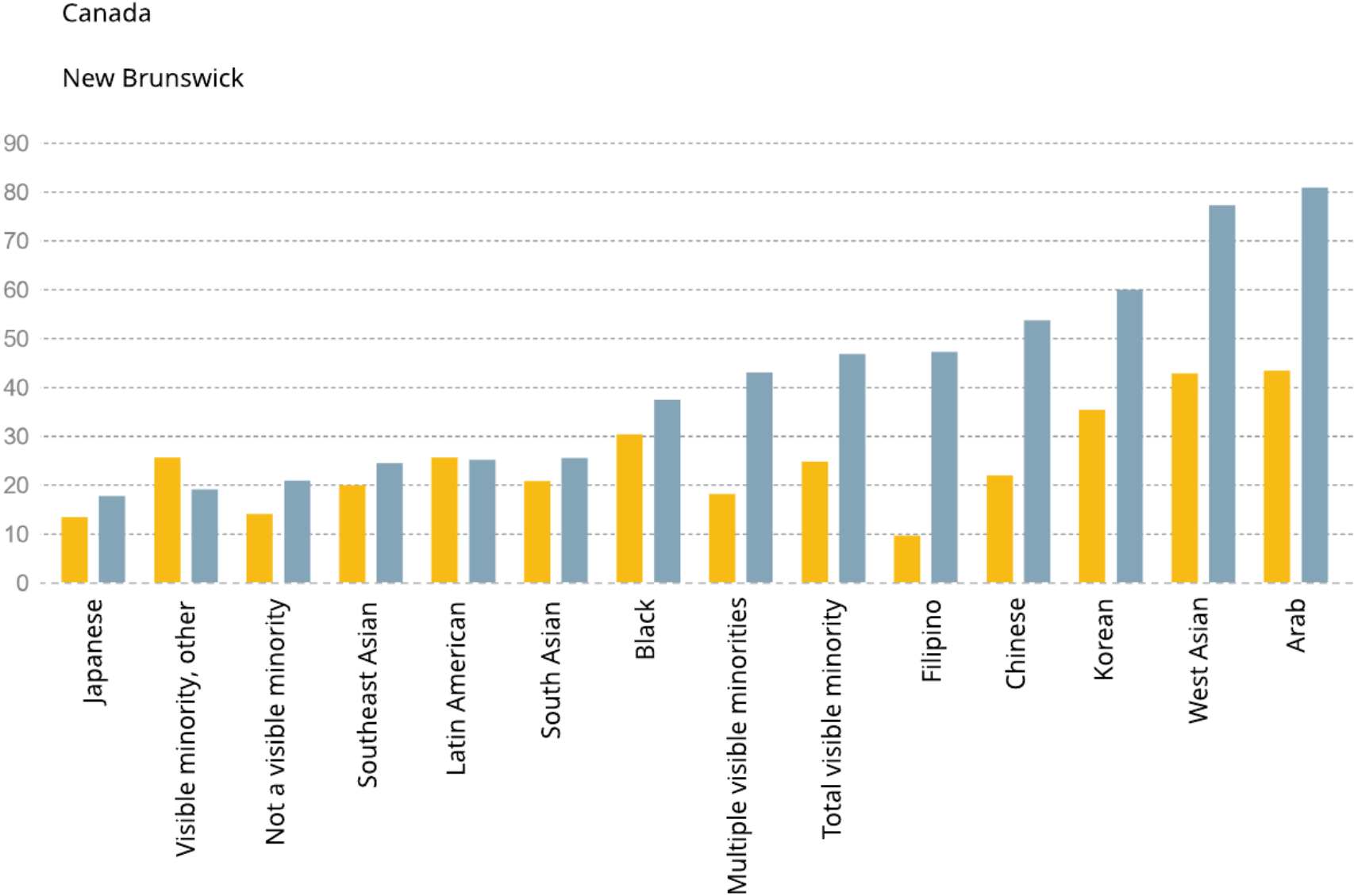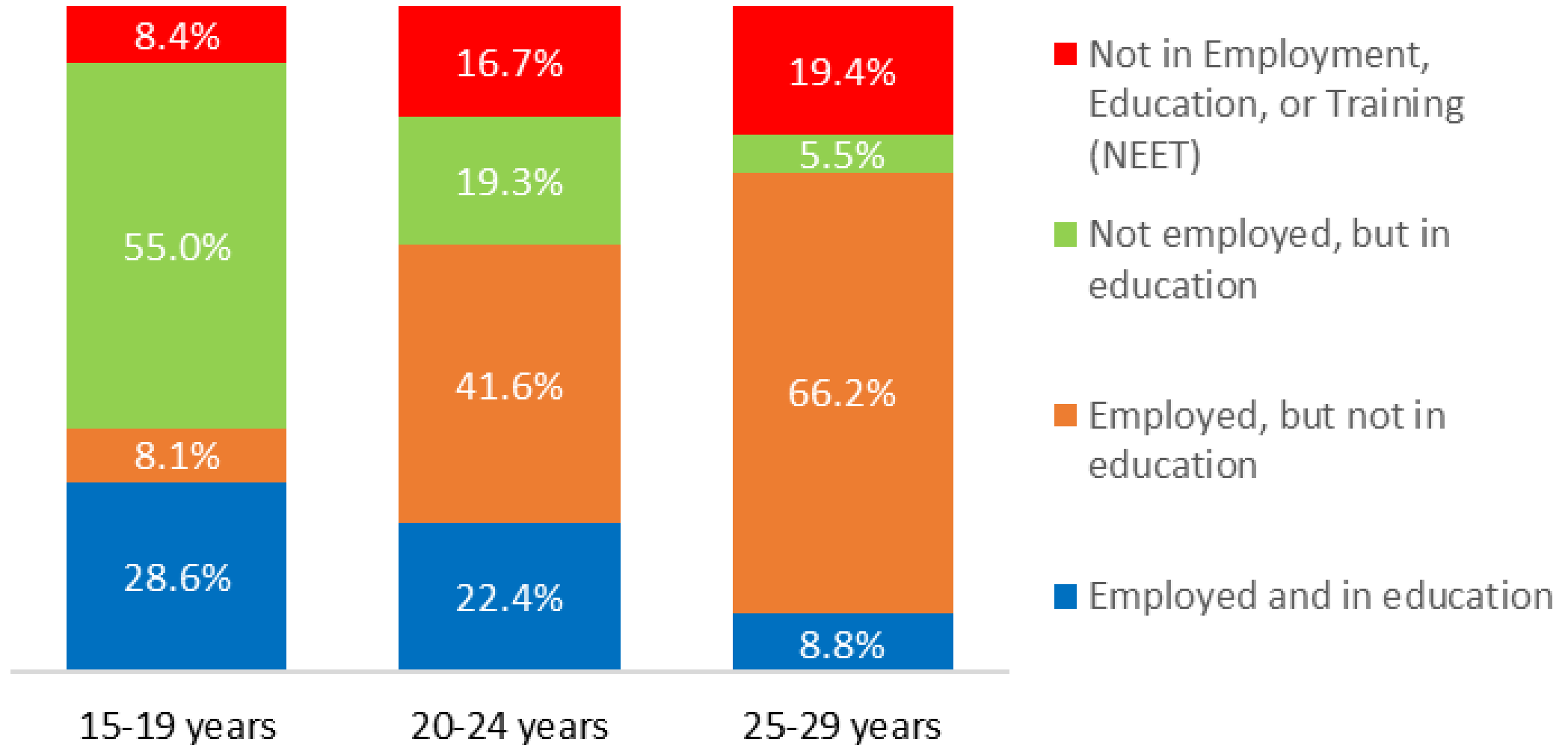**Source: Personal communication to Social Development, 2018. Fredericton: Canada**

Chart 4: Child Poverty Rate by Visible Minority Status, Canada, New Brunswick, 2016
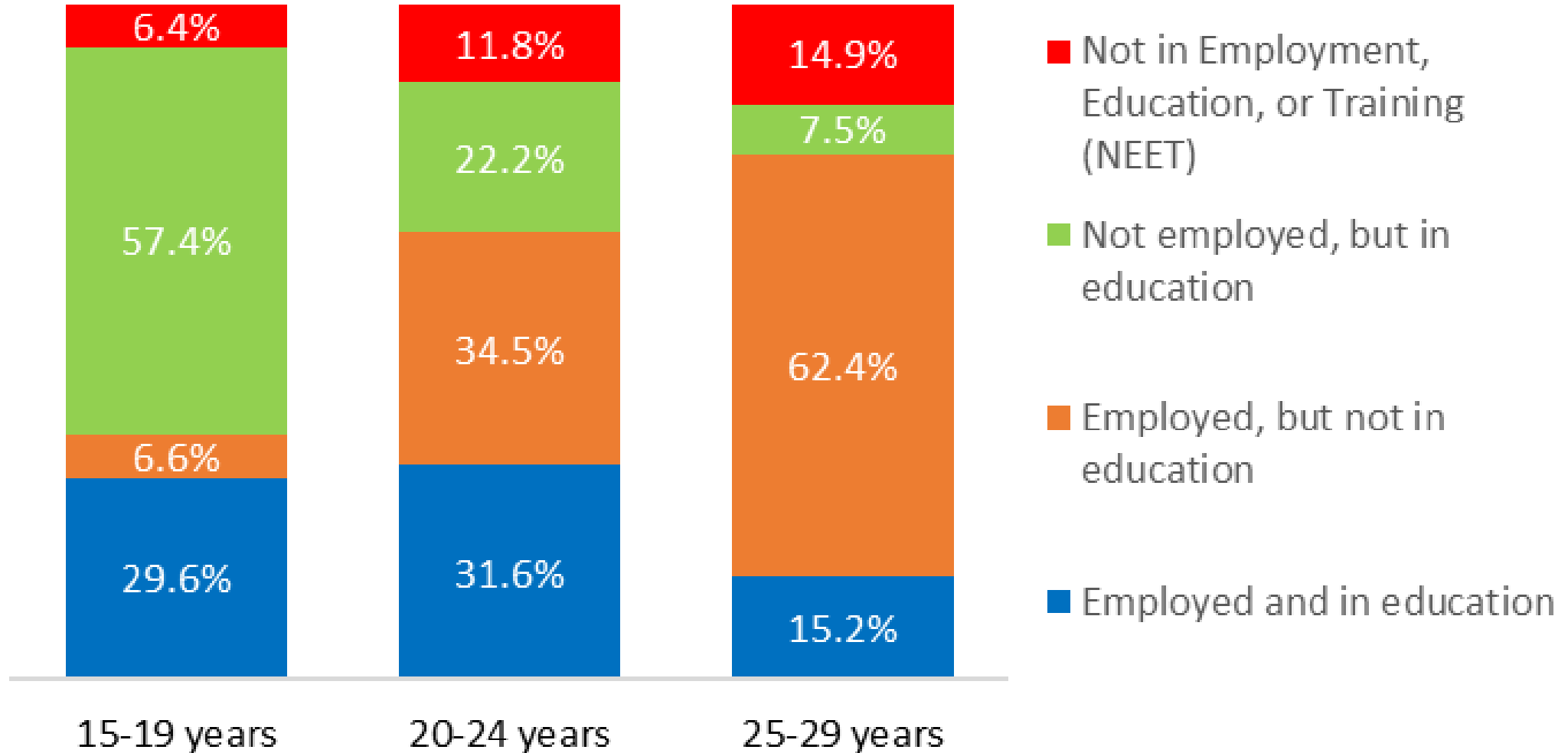
Canada

New Brunswick

Source: Saint John Human Development Council (2018). *A Reboot for Poverty Reduction: 2018 Child Poverty Report Card*. Saint John: Canada
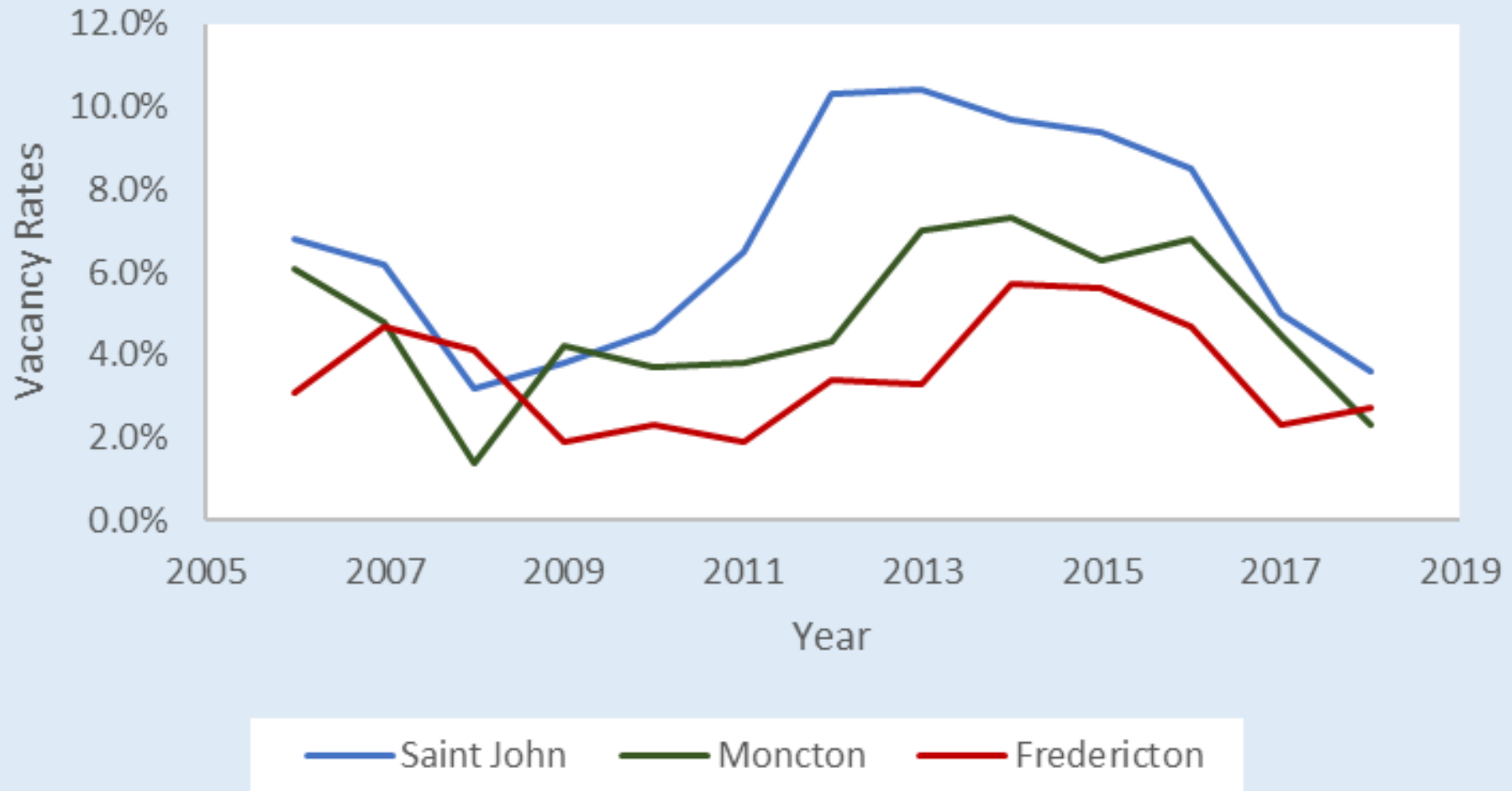
Percentage of Population by Employment and Education Status and Age, New Brunswick, 2016
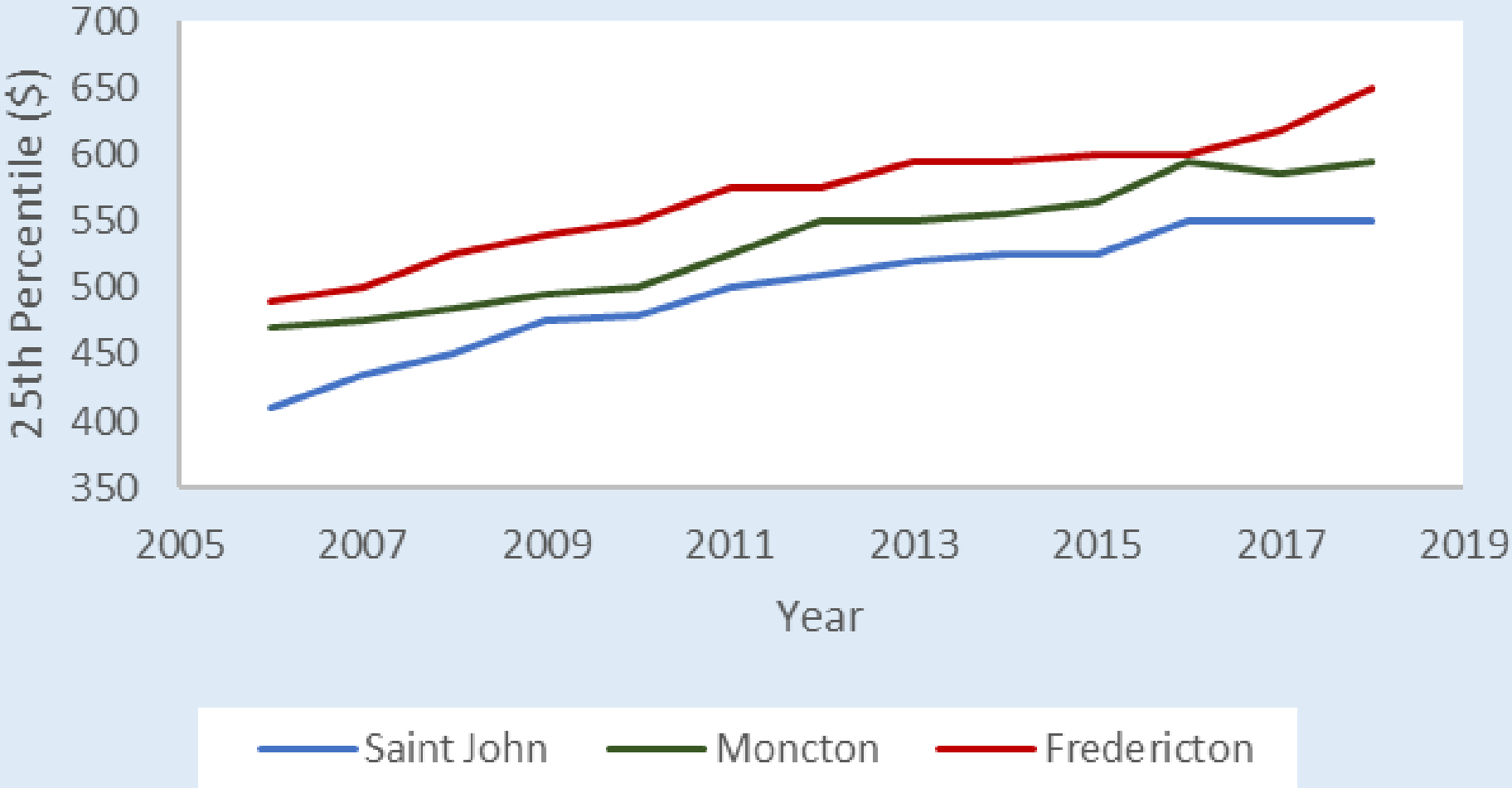
15-19 years
- 8.4% — Not in Employment, Education, or Training (NEET)
- 55.0% — Not employed, but in education
- 8.1% — Employed, but not in education
- 28.6% — Employed and in education

20-24 years
- 16.7% — Not in Employment, Education, or Training (NEET)
- 19.3% — Not employed, but in education
- 41.6% — Employed, but not in education
- 22.4% — Employed and in education

25-29 years
- 19.4% — Not in Employment, Education, or Training (NEET)
- 5.5% — Not employed, but in education
- 66.2% — Employed, but not in education
- 8.8% — Employed and in education

Legend:
- Not in Employment, Education, or Training (NEET)
- Not employed, but in education
- Employed, but not in education
- Employed and in education

Percentage of Population by Employment and Education Status and Age, Canada, 2016

	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years
Not in Employment, Education, or Training (NEET)	6.4%	11.8%	14.9%
Not employed, but in education	57.4%	22.2%	7.5%
Employed, but not in education	6.6%	34.5%	62.4%
Employed and in education	29.6%	31.6%	15.2%

Vacancy Rates Apartments

CMHC. (2018, October). *Urban Rental Market Survey Data: Vacancy Rates*. Retrieved from CMHC: https://www.cmhc-schl.gc.ca/en/data-and-research/data-tables/urban-rental-market-survey-data-vacancy-rates

Nominal Monthly Rent for 25th Percentile 1 Bedroom Apartments

CMHC. (2018, October). *Urban Rental Market Survey Data: Rent Quartiles*. Retrieved from CMHC: https://www.cmhc-schl.gc.ca/en/data-and-research/data-tables/urban-rental-market-survey-data-rent-quartiles

Vacancy Rates Apartments

— Saint John   — Moncton   — Fredericton

Nominal Monthly Rent for 25th Percentile 1 Bedroom Apartments

— Saint John   — Moncton   — Fredericton

CMHC. (2018, October). *Urban Rental Market Survey Data: Vacancy Rates*. Retrieved from CMHC: https://www.cmhc-schl.gc.ca/en/data-and-research/data-tables/urban-rental-market-survey-data-vacancy-rates
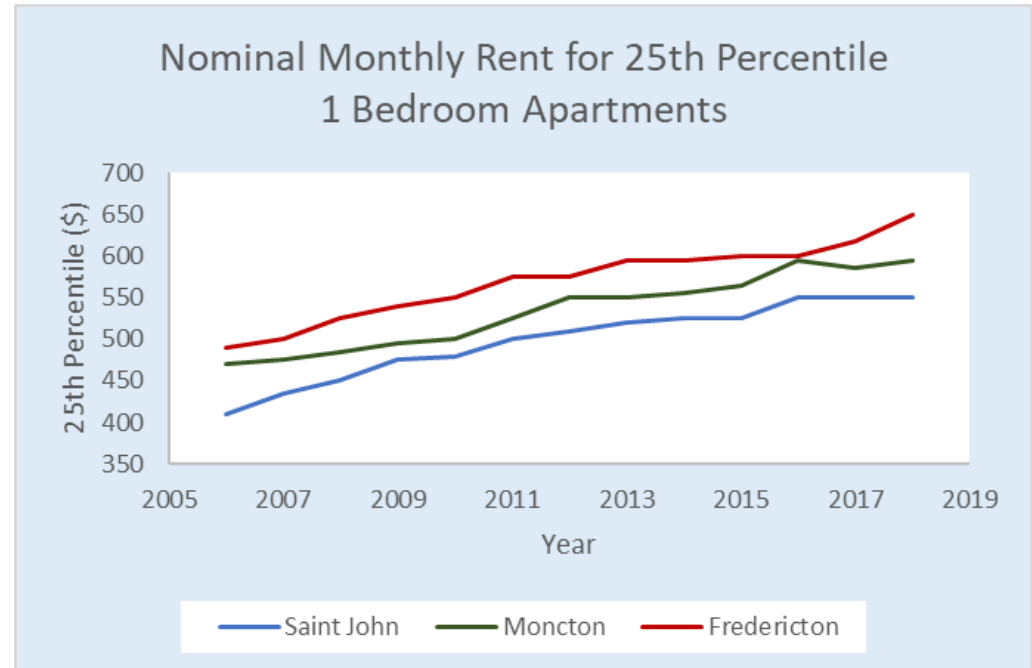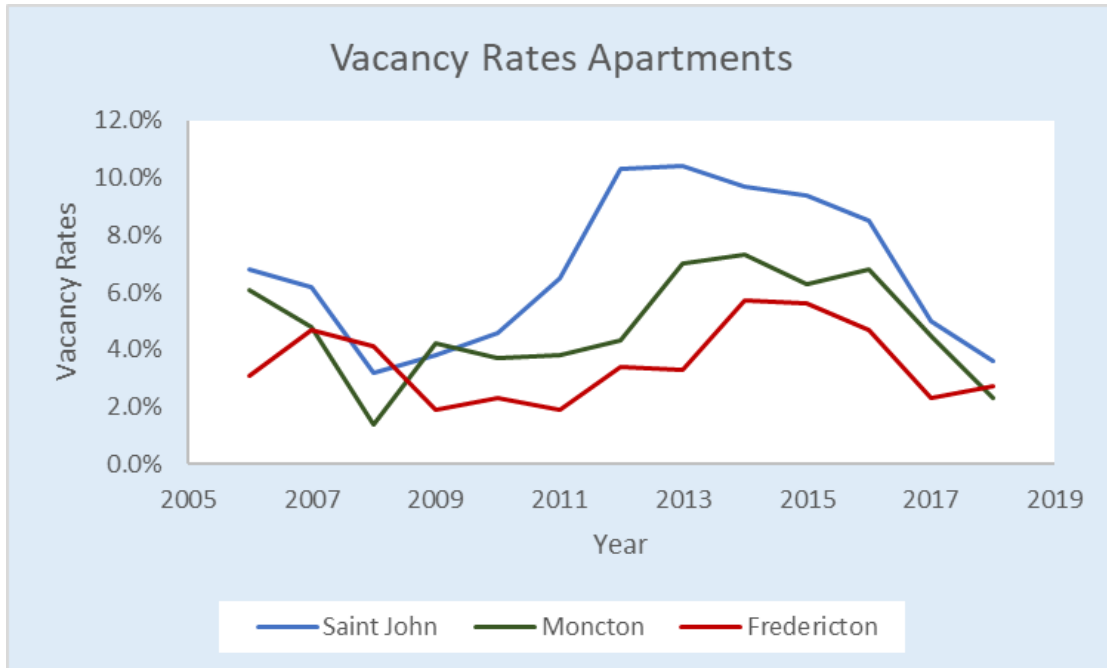
CMHC. (2018, October). *Urban Rental Market Survey Data: Rent Quartiles*. Retrieved from CMHC: https://www.cmhc-schl.gc.ca/en/data-and-research/data-tables/urban-rental-market-survey-data-rent-quartiles
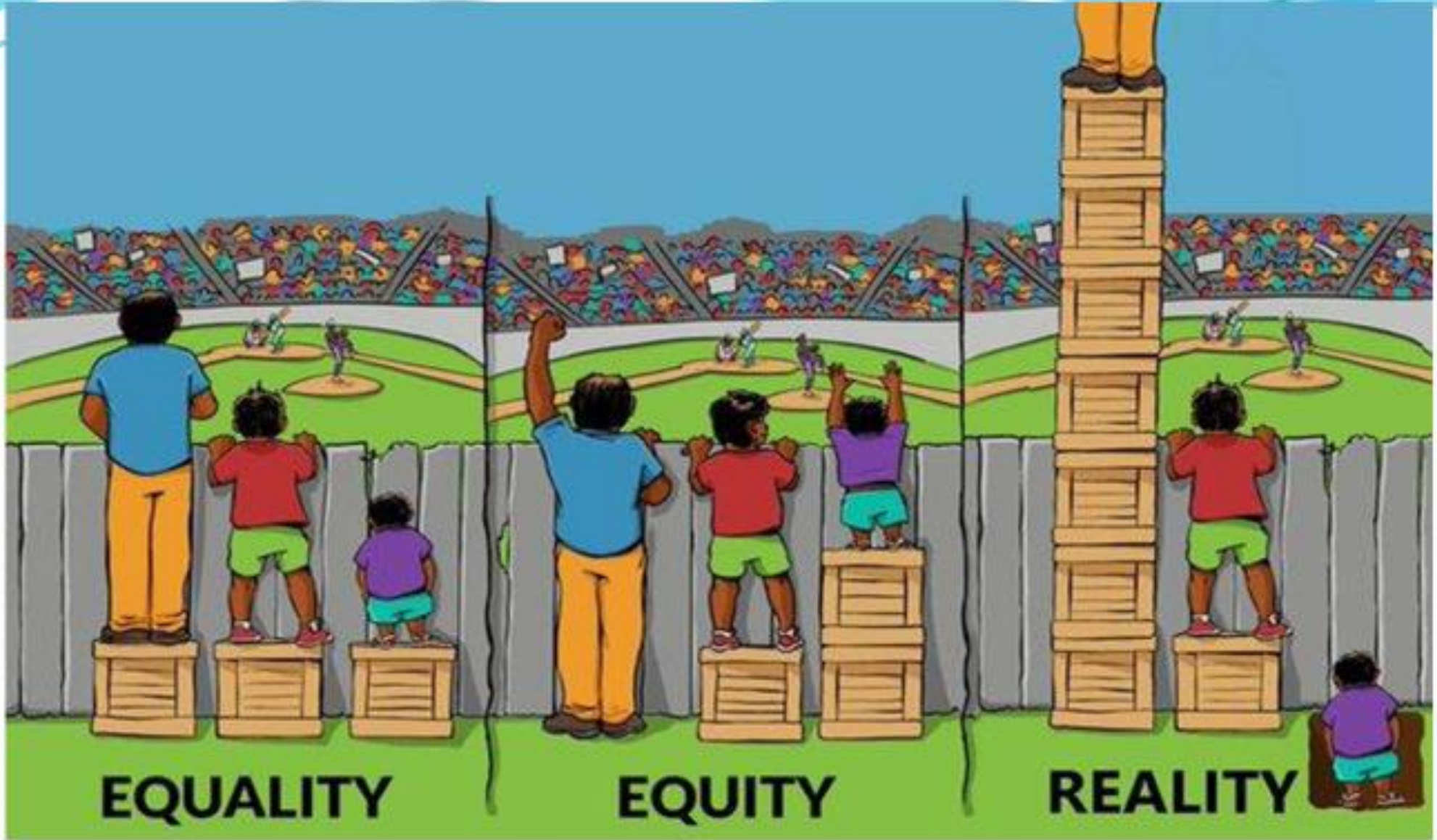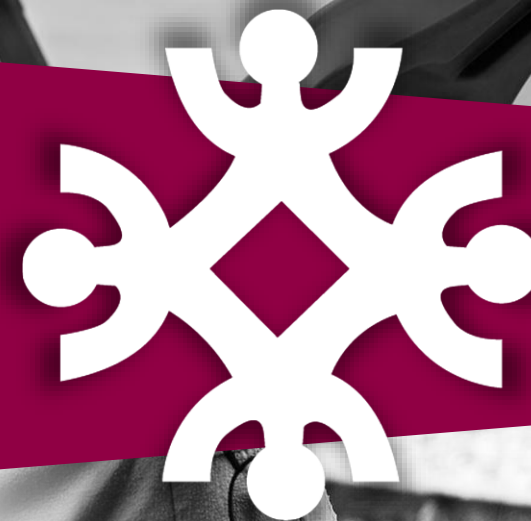
EQUALITY   EQUITY   REALITY

THANK YOU!

Human
Development
Council