

Appendix E

BIRD SPECIES LIST

Scientific Name	Common Name	Presence (Bird Atlas)		Regional Presence Atlas 2nd edition	
		1st Edition	2nd Edition	Miramichi	Acadian Peninsula
<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>	Northern Mockingbird	∅	∅	7	0
<i>Turdus migratorius</i>	American Robin	Confirmed	Confirmed	96	91
<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>	Gray Catbird	Confirmed	Probable	50	40
<i>Picoides dorsalis</i>	Am Three-toed Woodpecker	∅	∅	0	1
<i>Picoides arcticus</i>	Black-back Woodpecker	∅	∅	24	13
<i>Colaptes auratus</i>	Northern Flicker	Probable	Confirmed	92	86
<i>Hyalotomus pileatus</i>	Pileated Woodpecker	∅	Possible	69	45
<i>Falco sparverius</i>	American Kestrel	∅	∅	60	45
<i>Falco columbarius</i>	Merlin	∅	Possible	28	29
<i>Contopus cooperi</i>	Olive-sided Flycatcher	Probable	Probable	33	36
<i>Strix varia</i>	Barred Owl	∅	Possible	43	49
<i>Asio otus</i>	Long-eared Owl	∅	∅	0	1
<i>Asio flammeus</i>	Short-eared Owl	Possible	∅	0	3
<i>Setophaga virens</i>	Black-thr Green Warbler	Confirmed	Probable	45	57
<i>Wilsonia canadensis</i>	Canada Warbler	Confirmed	Possible	26	40
<i>Cardellina pusilla</i>	Wilson's Warbler	Confirmed	Possible	32	39
<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>	Eastern Towhee	∅	∅	0	0
<i>Spizella passerina</i>	Chipping Sparrow	Confirmed	Confirmed	74	75
<i>Spizella pallida</i>	Clay-colored Sparrow	∅	∅	0	1
<i>Spizella pusilla</i>	Field Sparrow	∅	Possible	0	1
<i>Poocetes gramineus</i>	Vesper Sparrow	Possible	∅	5	8
<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>	Savannah Sparrow	Confirmed	Confirmed	54	60
<i>Ammodramus nelsoni</i>	Nelson's Sh.-tail Sparrow	Probable	Probable	9	14
<i>Passerella iliaca</i>	Fox Sparrow	∅	∅	0	0
<i>Melospiza melodia</i>	Song Sparrow	Confirmed	Confirmed	84	85
<i>Melospiza lincolni</i>	Lincoln's Sparrow	Possible	Possible	24	52
<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>	Swamp Sparrow	Possible	Probable	47	68
<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>	White-throat Sparrow	Confirmed	Confirmed	98	90
<i>Junco hyemalis</i>	Dark-eyed Junco	Probable	Confirmed	81	78
<i>Piranga olivacea</i>	Scarlet Tanager	∅	∅	3	6
<i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>	Northern Cardinal	∅	∅	0	0
<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>	Rose-breast Grosbeak	Probable	Possible	33	45
<i>Passerina cyanea</i>	Indigo Bunting	∅	∅	1	0
<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>	Bobolink	Confirmed	Confirmed	35	40
<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>	Red-wing Blackbird	Confirmed	Confirmed	50	60
<i>Sturnella magna</i>	Eastern Meadowlark	∅	∅	0	0
<i>Euphagus carolinus</i>	Rusty Blackbird	Confirmed	∅	20	6
<i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>	Common Grackle	Confirmed	Confirmed	88	83
<i>Molothrus ater</i>	Brown-head Cowbird	Probable	∅	11	19
<i>Icterus galbula</i>	Baltimore Oriole	∅	∅	7	3
<i>Pinicola enucleator</i>	Pine Grosbeak	∅	∅	0	0
<i>Haemorhous purpureus</i>	Purple Finch	Probable	Probable	90	81
<i>Haemorhous mexicanus</i>	House Finch	∅	∅	3	0
<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>	Red Crossbill	∅	∅	16	9
<i>Loxia leucoptera</i>	White-winged Crossbill	∅	Confirmed	69	44
<i>Spinus pinus</i>	Pine Siskin	Possible	Probable	28	44
<i>Spinus tristis</i>	American Goldfinch	Probable	Probable	83	81
<i>Coccothraustes vespertinus</i>	Evening Grosbeak	Probable	Possible	22	27
<i>Passer domesticus</i>	House Sparrow	Possible	∅	1	9
<i>Contopus virens</i>	Eastern Wood-Pewee	Probable	Possible	64	45
<i>Empidonax flaviventris</i>	Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	Probable	Possible	52	54
<i>Empidonax alnorum</i>	Alder Flycatcher	Probable	Confirmed	84	83
<i>Empidonax traillii</i>	Willow Flycatcher	∅	∅	1	0
<i>Empidonax minimus</i>	Least Flycatcher	Probable	Confirmed	83	73
<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>	Eastern Phoebe	Possible	∅	50	29
<i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>	Gr Crested Flycatcher	∅	∅	9	1
<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>	Eastern Kingbird	Probable	Possible	30	34
<i>Vireo solitarius</i>	Blue-headed Vireo	Probable	Confirmed	90	81
<i>Vireo gilvus</i>	Warbling Vireo	Possible	Possible	11	11
<i>Vireo philadelphicus</i>	Philadelphia Vireo	Probable	Possible	33	47
<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>	Red-eyed Vireo	Probable	Confirmed	94	88
<i>Perisoreus canadensis</i>	Gray Jay	Confirmed	Confirmed	67	47
<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>	Blue Jay	Probable	Probable	79	75
<i>Aegolius funereus</i>	Boeral Owl	∅	∅	0	0
<i>Branta canadensis</i>	Canada Goose	∅	Confirmed	58	1
<i>Aix sponsa</i>	Wood Duck	Possible	Probable	22	27
<i>Anas strepera</i>	Gadwall	∅	∅	0	6
<i>Anas americana</i>	American Wigeon	Confirmed	Confirmed	28	26
<i>Anas rubripes</i>	American Black Duck	Confirmed	Confirmed	62	54
<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	Mallard	Confirmed	Probable	26	31
<i>Anas discors</i>	Blue-winged Teal	Confirmed	Confirmed	9	13
<i>Anas clypeata</i>	Northern Shoveler	∅	Possible	1	8
<i>Anas acuta</i>	Northern Pintail	Probable	Confirmed	7	22
<i>Anas crecca</i>	Green-winged Duck	Possible	Probable	24	34
<i>Aythya collaris</i>	Ring-necked Duck	∅	Probable	16	22
<i>Somateria mollissima</i>	Common Eider	∅	∅	0	0
<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	Common Goldeneye	∅	∅	26	27
<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>	Hooded Merganser	∅	Possible	22	13
<i>Mergus merganser</i>	Common Merganser	Confirmed	Probable	50	24
<i>Mergus serrator</i>	Red-breast Merganser	Confirmed	Confirmed	13	26
<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	Ring-necked Pheasant	∅	∅	3	0
<i>Bonasa umbellus</i>	Ruffed Grouse	∅	Possible	62	49
<i>Falcapennis canadensis</i>	Spruce Grouse	Confirmed	∅	24	16
<i>Gavia immer</i>	Common Loon	∅	Possible	22	21
<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	Pied-billed Grebe	∅	Possible	9	14
<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>	Double-crest Cormorant	Possible	Confirmed	9	14
<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>	American Bittern	Confirmed	Possible	39	32
<i>Ardea herodias</i>	Great Blue Heron	Confirmed	Possible	35	21
<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	Black-crown N.-Heron	∅	∅	0	16
<i>Cathartes aura</i>	Turkey Vulture	∅	∅	0	0
<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	Osprey	Confirmed	Confirmed	47	45
<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Bald Eagle	∅	Confirmed	54	1
<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	Northern Harrier	Probable	Probable	26	44
<i>Accipiter striatus</i>	Sharp-shinned Hawk	Possible	Possible	35	32
<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	Northern Goshawk	∅	∅	11	13
<i>Buteo platypterus</i>	Broad-winged Hawk	Possible	Probable	67	62
<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	Red-tailed Hawk	Possible	∅	33	29
<i>Rallus limicola</i>	Virginia Rail	∅	∅	1	3
<i>Toxostoma rufum</i>	Brown Thrasher	Probable	Confirmed	7	4

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<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	European Starling	Confirmed	Confirmed	67	67
<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>	Cedar Waxwing	Confirmed	Confirmed	88	86
<i>Seiurus aurocapilla</i>	Ovenbird	Probable	Probable	94	78
<i>Parkesia noveboracensis</i>	North Waterthrush	Possible	Possible	54	55
<i>Mniotilta varia</i>	Black-white Warbler	Confirmed	Confirmed	88	80
<i>Aegolius acadicus</i>	North Saw-whet Owl	∅	Possible	26	36
<i>Porzana carolina</i>	Sora	Confirmed	Probable	11	11
<i>Charadrius melodus</i>	Piping Plover	Confirmed	Confirmed	7	18
<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>	Killdeer	Confirmed	Confirmed	26	52
<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>	American Crow	Confirmed	Confirmed	92	83
<i>Corvus corax</i>	Common Raven	Confirmed	Confirmed	88	85
<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>	Horned Lark	Probable	Probable	7	11
<i>Progne subis</i>	Purple Martin	∅	∅	0	0
<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>	Tree Swallow	Confirmed	Probable	86	81
<i>Riparia riparia</i>	Bank Swallow	Confirmed	Confirmed	22	39
<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>	Cliff Swallow	Confirmed	Probable	16	22
<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	Barn Swallow	Confirmed	Possible	49	32
<i>Poecile atricapillus</i>	Black-capp Chickadee	Confirmed	Confirmed	96	91
<i>Chordeiles minor</i>	Common Nighthawk	Probable	Possible	37	36
<i>Caprimulgus vociferus</i>	Whip-poor-will	Possible	∅	11	0
<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>	Chimney Swift	Confirmed	∅	18	22
<i>Archilochus colubris</i>	Ruby-thr Hummingbird	Probable	Probable	77	63
<i>Actitis macularius</i>	Spotted Sandpiper	Confirmed	Probable	67	54
<i>Tringa solitaria</i>	Solitary Sandpiper	∅	∅	0	11
<i>Tringa semipalmata</i>	Willet	∅	Confirmed	3	19
<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>	Upland Sandpiper	∅	∅	0	0
<i>Gallinago delicata</i>	Wilson's Snipe	Probable	Probable	39	54
<i>Scolopax minor</i>	American Woodcock	Probable	Confirmed	66	60
<i>Larus delawarensis</i>	Ring-billed Gull	Confirmed	Confirmed	1	6
<i>Leiothlypis peregrina</i>	Tennessee Warbler	Confirmed	Probable	45	63
<i>Leiothlypis ruficapilla</i>	Nashville Warbler	Probable	Confirmed	92	85
<i>Geothlypis philadelphia</i>	Mourning Warbler	∅	Confirmed	16	27
<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>	Common Yellowthroat	Confirmed	Confirmed	94	91
<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>	American Redstart	Confirmed	Confirmed	94	91
<i>Setophaga tigrina</i>	Cape May Warbler	Confirmed	Possible	22	29
<i>Setophaga americana</i>	Northern Parula	Probable	Confirmed	96	86
<i>Setophaga magnolia</i>	Magnolia Warbler	Confirmed	Confirmed	96	88
<i>Setophaga castanea</i>	Bay-breasted Warbler	Confirmed	Possible	69	63
<i>Setophaga fusca</i>	Blackburnian Warbler	Probable	Possible	56	40
<i>Setophaga petechia</i>	Yellow Warbler	Confirmed	Confirmed	62	59
<i>Poecile hudsonicus</i>	Boreal Chickadee	Confirmed	Confirmed	45	47
<i>Sitta canadensis</i>	Red-breast Nuthatch	Probable	Confirmed	86	77
<i>Sitta carolinensis</i>	White-breast Nuthatch	∅	∅	0	4
<i>Certhia americana</i>	Brown Creeper	∅	Probable	28	36
<i>Troglodytes hiemalis</i>	Winter Wren	Probable	Probable	64	68
<i>Regulus satrapa</i>	Golden-crown Kinglet	Confirmed	Confirmed	81	73
<i>Regulus calendula</i>	Ruby-crown Kinglet	Probable	Confirmed	86	75
<i>Sialia sialis</i>	Eastern Bluebird	∅	Confirmed	35	32
<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>	Veery	Probable	Probable	84	73
<i>Catharus bicknelli</i>	Bicknell's Thrush	∅	∅	0	0
<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>	Swainson's Thrush	Confirmed	Confirmed	90	83
<i>Catharus guttatus</i>	Hermit Thrush	Probable	Confirmed	98	88
<i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>	Wood Thrush	Possible	∅	0	3
<i>Megaceryle alcyon</i>	Belted Kingfisher	Confirmed	Confirmed	77	60
<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>	Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	Probable	Possible	77	60
<i>Picoides pubescens</i>	Downy Woodpecker	∅	Probable	62	60
<i>Leuconotopicus villosus</i>	Hairy Woodpecker	∅	Probable	69	65
<i>Larus argentatus</i>	Herring Gull	Confirmed	Confirmed	9	26
<i>Larus marinus</i>	Great Black-backed Gull	Confirmed	Confirmed	16	21
<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	Common Tern	Confirmed	Confirmed	5	22
<i>Sterna paradisaea</i>	Arctic Tern	Confirmed	Confirmed	0	4
<i>Cepphus grylle</i>	Black Guillemot	∅	∅	0	3
<i>Columba livia</i>	Rock Pigeon	Possible	Confirmed	45	36
<i>Zenaidura macroura</i>	Mourning Dove	Confirmed	Confirmed	67	70
<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>	Black-billed Cuckoo	∅	∅	5	13
<i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Great Horned Owl	Confirmed	∅	33	32
<i>Surnia ulula</i>	Northern Hawk Owl	∅	∅	0	0
<i>Setophaga pensylvanica</i>	Chestn-sided Warbler	Probable	Probable	81	65
<i>Setophaga striata</i>	Blackpoll Warbler	∅	∅	3	11
<i>Setophaga caerulescens</i>	Black-thr Blue Warbler	∅	Possible	83	63
<i>Setophaga palmarum</i>	Palm Warbler	Confirmed	Probable	60	63
<i>Setophaga coronata</i>	Yellow-rumped Warbler	Confirmed	Confirmed	94	81